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1909/10

Randolph-Macon College

ASHLAND, VIRGINIA

1909-1910

Seventy-eighth Session

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OF

Randolph-Macon College,

ASHLAND, - - - VIRGINIA

Seventy-Eighth Session, 1909-1910

ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR
1910-1911

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Calendar

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, JUNE, 1910

Sunday, June 5th.

11 A. M., Annual Baccalaureate Sermon, by Rev. J. Howard Wells.

8 P. M., Sermon before Y. M. C. A. of the College by Rev. Thomas R. Reeves.

Tuesday, June 7th.

10 A. M., Meeting of Board of Trustees.

Wednesday, June 8th.

11 A. M., Address before the Alumni Society, Speaker Elect, Hon. R. W. Tomlin.

12 M., Contest for Sutherlin Medal for Oratory.

8 P. M., Celebration of the Washington and the Franklin Literary Societies. Speaker Elect, Col. George C. Cabell.

Thursday, June 9th.

12 M., Annual Commencement address by Rev. W. S. Neighbors, D. D.

1 P. M., Conferring degrees on graduates.

8 P. M., Celebration of the Exercises of the Class of 1910.

Commencement exercises each year end with the Thursday next preceding the third Wednesday in June.

Announcements

For Session of 1910-1911.

The session is divided into three terms.
Thursday, September 15, 1910, first term begins.
Wednesday, January 4, 1911, second term begins.
Tuesday, April 18, 1911, third term begins.
Thursday, June 15, 1911, session closes.

The Annual Debates.

Friday, April 7, 1911, 8 P. M., Public Debate of Washington Literary Society.

Friday, April 28, 1911, 8 P. M., Public Debate of Franklin Literary Society.

Saturday, May 6, 1911, Field Day.

Holidays.

Friday, December 23, 1910, College closes for Christmas.
Thanksgiving Day is observed as a holiday.
Easter: Friday, April 14, to Monday, April 17, 1911.

Commencement Exercises, June, 1911.

Sunday, June 11th.

11 A. M., Annual Baccalaureate Sermon.
8 P. M., Sermon before Y. M. C. A. of the College.

Tuesday, June 13th.

10 A. M., Meeting of Board of Trustees.

Wednesday, June 14th.

11 A. M., Address before the Alumni Society.
12 M., Contest for Sutherlin Medal for Oratory.
8 P. M., Celebration of the Washington and the Franklin Literary Societies.

Thursday, June 15th.

12 M., Annual Commencement Address.
1 P. M., Conferring degrees on graduates.
8 P. M., Celebration of the exercises of the Class of 1911.

Board of Trustees

PRESIDENT—JUDGE E. D. NEWMAN.
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT—REV. B. F. LIPSCOMB, D. D.
SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT—REV. W. E. JUDKINS, D. D.
SECRETARY—MR. WILLIAM S. BROWN.
RECORDING SECRETARY—MR. FRANK L. CROCKER.

		ELECTED.
BISHOP ALPHEUS W. WILSON	Baltimore, Md	1871
JAMES B. PACE	Richmond, Va	1876
HON. RICHARD B. DAVIS	Petersburg, Va	1877
*REV. JOHN J. LAFFERTY, D. D	Crozet, Va	1879
REV. J. S. HUTCHISON	Edinburg, Va	1882
†REV. S. K. COX, D. D	Harrisonburg, Va	1882
REV. W. E. JUDKINS, D. D	Norfolk, Va	1883
COLONEL JOHN P. BRANCH	Richmond, Va	1883
E. S. CONRAD	Harrisonburg, Va	1885
P. V. D. CONWAY	Fredericksburg, Va	1886
REV. RICHARD FERGUSON	Smithfield, Va	1887
REV. S. S. LAMBETH, D. D	Bedford City, Va	1888
‡REV. J. D. HANK	Gilmerton, Va	1888
J. P. PETTYJOHN	Lynchburg, Va	1888
COLONEL A. S. BUFORD	Richmond, Va	1888
JUDGE E. D. NEWMAN	Woodstock, Va	1888
F. H. CHALMERS	Salem, Va	1891
REV. B. F. LIPSCOMB, D. D	Richmond, Va	1892
REV. J. W. DUFFEY, D. D	Winchester, Va	1892
R. W. PEATROSS	Danville, Va	1894
REV. DAVID BUSH, D. D	Buena Vista, Va	1895
REV. J. C. REED, D. D	Blackstone, Va	1897
REV. J. T. MASTIN, D. D	Richmond, Va	1899
REV. B. W. BOND, D. D	Staunton, Va	1899
W. W. VICAR	Norfolk, Va	1899
REV. J. WILEY BLEDSOE, D. D	Orange, Va	1900
REV. T. McN. SIMPSON, D. D	Lynchburg, Va	1900
A. J. McMATH	Onley, Va	1900
ADRIAN C. NADENBOUSCH	Martinsburg, W. Va	1900
JUDGE J. W. WOODS	Roanoke, Va	1900

* Deceased. July 23, 1909.
† Deceased. November 9, 1909.
‡ Deceased. November 27, 1909.

C. W. HARDWICKE	Richmond, Va	1902
E. F. SHEFFEY	Lynchburg, Va	1902
REV. JOHN A. ANDERSON	Salem, Va	1902
H. SELDON TAYLOR	Richmond, Va	1903
FRANK L. CROCKER	Portsmouth, Va	1903
CHARLES W. PRETTYMAN	Rockville, Md	1905
CHARLES M. ARMSTRONG	Baltimore, Md	1906
REV. W. W. LEAR, D. D	Norfolk, Va	1906
REV. W. H. EDWARDS	Salisbury, Md	1907
REV. S. C. HATCHER, D. D	Richmond, Va	1907
REV. R. M. CHANDLER	Richmond, Va	1907
H. R. FITZGERALD	Danville, Va	1908
W. H. VINCENT	Capron, Va	1908
REV. R. L. FULTZ	Woodstock, Va	1908

Standing Committees

Finance Committee

B. F. Lipscomb
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C. M. Armstrong
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S. C. Hatcher
A. C. Nadenbousch
P. V. D. Conway

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Richard Ferguson

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E. S. Conrad
T. McN. Simpson

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W. E. Judkins
J. W. Duffey
J. A. Anderson
R. E. Blackwell (*Ex Officio*)
W. W. Smith (*Ex-Officio*)

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FRONT ROYAL ACADEMY

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OF

Randolph-Macon College

1909-1910

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REV. J. B. WINN, D. D.....*First Vice-President*
REV. W. S. HAMMOND.....*Second Vice-President*
PROF. R. B. SMITHEY.....*Recording Secretary*
PROF. E. W. BOWEN.....*Corresponding Secretary and Treasurer*
HON. R. W. TOMLIN, Norfolk, Va.....*Orator*

GIFTS AND LEGACIES

ANDREW CARNEGIE, ESQ., for General Endowment	$10,000.00
GENERAL EDUCATIONAL BOARD, for General Endowment	5,937.83
W. H. MATTHAI, ESQ.	100.00
FRIENDS, for concrete pavement	260.61
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MRS. EMMA LEE VAUGHAN, Books for History Department	15.00
For Publication of JOHN P. BRANCH Historical Papers	120.00

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EDWIN WINFIELD BOWEN, A. M., Ph. D.
Professor of Latin

THOMAS MADISON JONES, A. B., Ph. D.
Professor of Greek

HALL CANTER, A. M., Ph. D.
Professor of Chemistry and Geology

DE LA WARR BENJAMIN EASTER, A. M., Ph. D.
Alumni Professor of Modern Languages

IVEY FOREMAN LEWIS, A. B., M. S., Ph. D.
Professor of Biology

JOHN FREDERICK MESSICK, A. B., Ph. D.
Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Adjunct Professor of Mathematics

CHARLES HENRY AMBLER, A. M., Ph. D.
Vaughan Professor of History and Political Science

FRANK LEIGHTON DAY, A. M., B. D., Ph. D.
Professor of Moral Philosophy and English Bible

E. T. DREWRY
B. T. TATEM
Instructors in English

R. M. IRBY
Instructor in French

L. P. SMITHEY, A. B.
Instructor in German

H. V. BOUNDS, A. B.
Instructor in Latin

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Director of Physical Culture

P. W. BUHRMAN
Assistant Director of Physical Culture

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Physician

FRANK LAMSON WELLS
Chaplain

MRS. C. E. HARTSOOK
Librarian and Office Secretary

Matriculates

1909-1910

WITH NUMBER OF SESSIONS ATTENDED

NAME	ADDRESS	STATE	
Adams, William Carson	Blackstone	Virginia	1
Ambrose, Julian Monroe	Phoenix	Arizona	1
Astrop, Robert Collins	Surry	Virginia	3
Bain, Harry Lee	Capron	Virginia	2
Bane, Baldwin Buckner	Elk Garden	West Virginia	3
Bane, Robert Franklin	Elk Garden	West Virginia	1
Barrow, Paul Simpson	Farmville	Virginia	1
Battin, Joseph Minton	Smithfield	Virginia	1
Beale, Cyrus Wendell	Franklin	Virginia	5
Beane, Archie Robertson	Lancaster	Virginia	3
Betty, George Marvin	Norfolk	Virginia	3
Beville, Norwood Lee	Blackstone	Virginia	3
Blanton, Clifton Osee	Blanton's	Virginia	1
Blanton, Stanley Gifford	Richmond	Virginia	3
Bosman, George LeCato	Petersburg	Virginia	3
Bounds, Howard Vincent	Weldon	North Carolina	4
*Brown, Alexander Gustavus, Jr.	Richmond	Virginia	
Brown, Charles Lee	Romney	West Virginia	1
Brown, Lee Doloph	Baltimore	Maryland	2
Brownley, John Winfield	Norfolk	Virginia	2
Bryan, Arthur Butler	Petersburg	Virginia	1
Burgess, Edward Alston	Petersburg	Virginia	1
Burton, John Marvin	Culpeper	Virginia	4
Buhrman, Parker Wilson	Gala	Virginia	4
Carlin, Charles Keith	Alexandria	Virginia	2
Carroll, Charles Claude	Manchester	Virginia	1
Carroll, Thomas Fitzgerald	Norfolk	Virginia	2
Chaplain, Oscar Stewart	Princess Anne	Virginia	4
Chapman, James Archer	Omega	Virginia	2
Chenault, Frederick Raymond	Enfield	Virginia	4
Cogbill, Philip Hancock	Chesterfield	Virginia	1
Compton, George Pierce	Blackstone	Virginia	1
Cynn, Paul Ponghin	Seoul	Korea	1
Dawson, Ralph Keithley	Norfolk	Virginia	2
Day, George Washington	Gaithersburg	Maryland	4
De Shazo, Peter Hannon	Jeffs	Virginia	3

*Special Student.

Devine, Russell Benson	Ashland	Virginia	2
Dolly, Stephen Bland	Fredericksburg	Virginia	4
*DeJarnette, Joseph Burbage Latané	Ashland	Virginia	
Drewry, Ernest Talmage	Brookneal	Virginia	3
Du Laney, Stephen Joseph Lester	Baltimore	Maryland	5
Elliott, Jesse Clarence	Hickory	Virginia	2
Ellis, Henry Grant	Ashland	Virginia	4
Fairbank, William Guy	Baltimore	Maryland	1
Finch, James Love	Clarksville	Virginia	3
Fisher, Marion Nimmo	Emmerton	Virginia	2
Flinn, Fauntleroy	Octagon	Virginia	2
Flinn, Meade	Octagon	Virginia	1
Fowlkes, John Winston, Jr	Sunny Side	Virginia	
Frank, William Charles	Rice	Virginia	3
Gillette, James Thomas	Capron	Virginia	4
Gilliam, Otis Levi	Crittenden	Virginia	1
Gravely, Lloyd Lee	Rocky Mount	North Carolina	5
Gray, Thomas Asbury, Jr	Farmville	Virginia	2
Greene, James McKeene, Jr	Accomac	Virginia	1
Hardy, Thomas Griffin	Kenbridge	Virginia	1
Haynie, William James	Irvington	Virginia	4
Herrink, Clyde Richardson	Ashland	Virginia	2
Herrink, Louis Sheppard	Ashland	Virginia	2
Hite, Hugh Dalby	Earls	Virginia	4
Hope, Nuell	Oak Ridge	Louisiana	1
Hottell, Robert Roy	Stephens City	Virginia	1
Howison, Marion Love	Lynchburg	Virginia	2
Hughes, James Goodrich, Jr	Ashland	Virginia	1
Hill, Edgar Garlic	Glen Allen	Virginia	1
Horne, Caleb Lee	Rocky Mount	North Carolina	1
Irby, Richard Munroe	Blackstone	Virginia	6
Irby, Wesley Childs, Jr	Blackstone	Virginia	1
Jackson, Waddie Pennington	South Hill	Virginia	3
Jones, Thomas Lee	Ashland	Virginia	1
Jordan, Walter Edward	Ashland	Virginia	1
Jova, John Manuel	Sagua la Grande	Cuba	1
Kackley, Loring Claude	Berryville	Virginia	2
Kellam, Frederick Jefferson	Princess Anne	Virginia	1
Kellam, Garnett Ashby	Onley	Virginia	1
Lapsley, James Woods	Ashland	Virginia	3
Laughon, Theodore Gilbert	Leesville	Virginia	1
Lawless, John Lee	Ashland	Virginia	2
Logan, Conrad Travis	Harrisonburg	Virginia	3
Long, William Stapleton	Brandy Station	Virginia	1
Mapp, Edwin Littleton	Keller	Virginia	1
Marye, Robert Waller	Ashland	Virginia	2

*Special student.

MAXWELL, RAYMOND CARL	Comus	Maryland	3
MCLEAN, FRANCIS ELLIOTT HALL	Portsmouth	Virginia	2
MENEFEE, WALTER BIGGERS	Lynchburg	Virginia	3
MIDYETTE, WILLIAM BLEDSOE	Ashland	Virginia	3
MOORMAN, CARLTON THOMAS	Moneta	Virginia	1
MOSBY, JOHN DAVENPORT	Somerville	Tennessee	3
MYERS, HORWARD PRETTYMAN	Pocomoke City	Maryland	3
NAYLOR, GEORGE DENT	Orme	Maryand	1
NEWBURY, GUY HANK	Woolford's	Maryland	1
NEWCOMB, OAKLEY PHILPOTTS	Sassafras	Virginia	2
NICHOLSON, EDGAR POWELL	Franklin	Virginia	1
NOELL, EUGENE DOUGLAS	Danville	Virginia	3
NOLLEY, HENRY CAMPBELL	Buena Vista	Virginia	2
OAST, WILLIAM HENRY	Portsmouth	Virginia	2
PAYNE, ROBERT HAROLD	Drakes Branch	Virginia	3
PEARCE, WILLIAM TUDOR	Avon	Virginia	3
PEATROSS, RICHARD WARNER, JR	Danville	Virginia	2
PETTYJOHN, ARCHIE PETERSON	Lynchburg	Virginia	3
PHAUP, LEROY LEE	Mathews	Virginia	2
PRICHARD, WILLIAM IRWIN	Petersburg	Virginia	4
PROCTER, IVAN MARRIOTT, JR	Raleigh	North Carolina	1
PRETTYMAN, ELIJAH BARRETT	Rockville	Maryland	3
RAY, CLIFTON KEYS	Brightwood, Dist. of Columbia		3
REDDITT, BRUCE HAMPTON	Columbia	Louisiana	3
REED, JESSE VEALE	Petersburg	Virginia	1
ROBINSON, WILLIAM LAVAILLE, JR	Danville	Virginia	1
ROWE, HARRY ALVIN	Hampton	Virginia	2
SAMSELL, WALTER MORTIMER	Stephens City	Virginia	3
SHUFF, WILLIAM DENNY	Cooper	West Virginia	1
SIMPSON, JOHN CHILDS	Norfolk	Virginia	3
SMITH, JOHN LAWRENCE BANKS	Montgomery	Alabama	1
SMITH, LEMUEL FRANKLIN	Charlottesville	Virginia	3
SMITHEY, LOUIS PHILIPPE	Ashland	Virginia	5
STEPHENSON, ARTHUR LINWOOD	Chesapeake	Virginia	2
STONEBURNER, RALPH WIERMAN	Edinburg	Virginia	4
STUBBS, LANDON ELWOOD	Belroi	Virginia	4
SWANN, THEODORE MAGRUDER	La Plato	Maryland	1
TATEM, BENJAMIN THOMAS	Norfolk	Virginia	4
TOWNSEND, ERNEST WEAVER	Stephens City	Virginia	1
TUCKER, ALEXANDER CAMPBELL	Ashland	Virginia	1
TUCKER, WILLIAM LE GRAND	Church Road	Virginia	3
TURNER, EDWARD BYRD	Petersburg	Virginia	1
TYLER, GEORGE BOYD	Ashland	Virginia	1
WALTHALL, DENTON THEOPHELOUS	Walthall's Store	Virginia	2
WALTON, MORGAN LAUCK, JR	Woodstock	Virginia	2
WARE, JAMES HARRISON	Richmond	Virginia	2
WEST, GEORGE BROOKS	Hickory	Virginia	1
WHITE, ERNEST CROEL	Norfolk	Virginia	3

White, Wallace Bolton	Norfolk	Virginia	3
Wightman, John Thomas	Ashland	Virginia	1
Wilcox, John Leo	Waverly	Virginia	1
Williams, Benjamin Collin	Prince Frederick	Maryland	4
Williams, Hollan George	Romney	West Virginia	1
Willis, Edward Hatcher	Big Stone Gap	Virginia	1
Woolfolk, Roper Blackerby	Ashland	Virginia	3
Worsham, James Rives	Norfolk	Virginia	2
Wray, Francis Marion	Martinsville	Virginia	1
Winfield, Richard Marshall	Rappahannock	Virginia	1
Young, Cecil Edward	Petersburg	Virginia	1

SUMMARY

Matriculates	142

BY STATES AND COUNTRIES

Alabama	1	Maryland	11
Arizona	1	North Carolina	4
Cuba	1	Tennessee	1
District of Columbia	1	Virginia	114
Korea	1	West Virginia	5
Louisiana	2		

BY COLLEGE DEPARTMENTS

Astronomy	10	French	58	Latin	88
Biology	32	Geology	8	Mathematics	82
Chemistry	35	German	40	Moral Philosophy	45
English	123	Greek	31	Physics	32
English Bible	11	History	90	Political Science	18

Degrees Conferred

JUNE, 1909.

MASTER OF ARTS.

Cardozo, Edward Samuel.....Virginia

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Bounds, Howard Vincent.....North Carolina
Burton, John Marvin.....Virginia
Canter, Noland Mackenzie.....Maryland
Carroll, John Herman.....Virginia
Elliott, William Bernard.....Virginia
Fox, Early Lee.....Virginia
Gray, James Stanley.....Virginia
Hall, Eugene Richard.....Virginia
James, Edwin Leland.....Virginia
Lancaster, Richard Venable.....Virginia
Luck, Thomas Stuart.....Virginia
Martin, Alvah Howard, Jr.....Virginia
Newman, Harold Hastings.....Virginia
Procter, Robert William.....North Carolina
Ridgeway, Frank Townsend.....Virginia
Smithey, Louis Philippe.....Virginia
White, Roscoe Marvin.....Virginia
Wright, William Archer.....Virginia
Wunder, Edgar Douglass.....Virginia
Young, William Walter.....Virginia

GRADUATES IN SUBJECTS

Bailey, H. E.....Physics.
Bane, B. B.....Physics.
Beane, A. R.....Physics.
Betty, G. M.....Political Science.
Blanton, S. G.....Physics.
Bosman, G. L.....French.
Bounds, H. V.....Political Science.
Burton, J. M.....French, Latin, Political Science.
Canter, N. M.....Biology, Chemistry, German.
Cardozo, E. S.....English.

CARROLL, J. H.....History, Latin, Political Science.
CHAPMAN, J. A.....Physics.
CHENAULT, F. R.....English.
DAWSON, R. K.....French.
DREWRY, E. T.....Astronomy, English.
ELLIOTT, W. B.....Greek, History, Latin.
FINCH, J. L.....Physics.
FISHER, M. N.....Astronomy.
FOX, E. L.....History, Latin, Moral Philosophy, Political Science.
GILLETTE, J. T.....Political Science.
GRAVELY, L. L.....Physics.
GRAVELY, P. K.....English.
GRAY, J. S.....English, French.
GRIFFITH, E. St. J.....Physics.
HALL, E. R.....German, Political Science.
HITE, H. D.....Astronomy, Latin.
HOWISON, M. L.....Physics.
JACKSON, W. P.....Astronomy, Physics.
JAMES, E. L.....Astronomy, French, Physics, Political Science.
LANCASTER, R. V.....English, French.
LAPSLEY, J. W.....English.
LOGAN, C. T.....Astronomy, French, Political Science.
LUCK, T. S.....History.
MARTIN, A. H., Jr.....Astronomy, French, History, Moral Philosophy, Political Science.
MAXWELL, R. C.....Physics.
MENEFEE, W. B.....German, Physics, Political Science.
MOSBY, J. D.....Astronomy.
NEWMAN, H. H.....Biology.
PEARCE, W. T.....Chemistry, Physics.
PRETTYMAN, E. B.....Greek.
REDDITT, B. H.....Physics.
RIDGEWAY, F. T.....English, Greek, Physics.
SAMSELL, W. M.....Chemistry.
SESSLER, K. E.....English.
SIMPSON, J. C.....Political Science.
SMITH, L. F.....Latin, Physics.
SMITHEY, L. P.....Astronomy, Chemistry, Political Science.
STONEBURNER, R. W.....Chemistry.
STUBBS, L. E.....Chemistry, German.
TUCKER, W. L.....Physics.
WALTHALL, D. T.....Physics.

WARE, J. H.....Physics.
WHITE, E. C.....Chemistry, English, French.
WHITE, R. M.....Greek, Moral Philosophy, Political Science.
WILLIAMS, B. C.....Chemistry, History.
WOOLFOLK, R. B.....German, Physics.
WRIGHT, W. A.....Astronomy, German, Mathematics, Moral Philosophy, Political Science.
WUNDER, E. D.....Mathematics.
YOUNG, W. W.....Astronomy, Biology.

MEDALISTS—1909

Sutherlin Medal for Oratory	F. R. CHENAULT	Virginia
Murray Medal for Scholarship	J. M. BURTON	Virginia
Murray Medal for Proficiency	W. L. TUCKER	Virginia
Walton Greek Prize	R. M. WHITE	Virginia
Bennett Memorial Historical Medal	H. G. ELLIS	Virginia
William A. Shepard Chemistry Medal	N. M. CANTER	Maryland

FRANKLIN LITERARY SOCIETY

Debater's Medal	H. S. DUFFY	Virginia
Orator's Medal	F. R. CHENAULT	Virginia
Improvement in Debate Medal	L. L. GRAVELY	North Carolina
Declaimer's Medal	R. M. WHITE	Virginia

WASHINGTON LITERARY SOCIETY

Debater's Medal	E. L. FOX	Virginia
Orator's Medal	H. P. MYERS	Maryland
Declaimer's Medal	W. B. ELLIOTT	Virginia
Essayist's Medal	T. S. LUCK	Virginia

RANDOLPH-MACON MONTHLY

Poetry Medal	W. A. WRIGHT	Virginia
Prose Medal	L. D. BROWN	Maryland

Historical Sketch

Original Charter and Amendments

An Act To Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College.
(Passed February 3, 1830.)

1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly*, That there be, and is hereby erected and established, at or near Boydton, in the county of Mecklenburg, in this Commonwealth, a seminary of learning for the instruction of youth in the various branches of science and literature, the useful arts, agriculture, and the learned and foreign languages.

2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said seminary shall be known and called by the name of Randolph-Macon College.

3. *And be it further enacted*, That Hezekiah Leigh, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William I. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leach, Matthew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Clairbone, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitts, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claiborne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode, and Nathaniel Alexander, be and are hereby constituted and appointed trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate by the name of "The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College," who shall have a perpetual succession and a common seal, and by the name aforesaid, they and their successors shall be capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors for ever, any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels or interests of any kind whatsoever, which may have been already given, or by them purchased for the use of said College, to dispose of the same in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interests and legal purposes of the institution; and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered, in all courts of law and equity; and under their common seal to make and establish, from time to time, such by-laws, rules and ordinances, not contrary to the laws and Constitution of this Commonwealth, as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters and students of said College.

4. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall and may be lawful for the President and Trustees of the Boydton academies (if so disposed) to convey to the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College for the use of said College, the lots and houses in the town of Boydton, at this time held and owned by the said President and Trustees of the Boydton academies.

5. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees shall, at some future time convenient to themselves, fix on some day, specified and duly announced by publication in some newspaper published in the city of Richmond, and city of Raleigh, in the State of North Carolina, for the election of a President, professors and masters of said College, such as they shall judge necessary for the purpose of the institution. The President shall preside in all meetings of the Board of Trustees, unless unavoidably absent; in such case a President pro tempore shall be elected from their own body; but in no case shall the President be entitled to a vote.

6. *And be it further enacted*, That the said President and Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such times as they shall think necessary for the examination of any candidate for literary degrees, on such persons as in their opinion shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other College of this Commonwealth can do; and under their common seal to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President and seven of the Trustees at least. The President and seven Trustees shall at any time form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

7. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall annually elect a treasurer for said College, who shall give bond, with approved security, payable to the Trustees by their name aforesaid, and their successors, conditioned faithfully to discharge the duties of his said office, and shall render an account of all moneys, goods and chattels, received and expended by him on account of and for the use of said College; and on failure or refusal to do so, shall be subject to the like proceedings as are prescribed by law in the case of sheriffs failing to account for and pay into the Treasury of this Commonwealth the public taxes collected by them; such proceedings to be conducted in the name of the Trustees in their corporate and politic character aforesaid.

8. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall have power to remove or suspend the President or any of the masters at any time for good cause, and also, two-thirds concurring, to remove any of the Trustees for good cause, and to supply the vacancy occasioned by such removal, and when there be a vacancy occasioned by death, removal, resignation, or refusal to act, the remaining Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall supply the vacancy. It shall also be lawful for the President (or in case of his death, resignation, or refusal to act), the professors and masters for the time being, or a majority of them, to call a meeting of the Trustees, when he or they, as the case may be, shall deem it expedient.

9. *And be it further enacted*, That the President and Trustees of said College, before they enter upon the discharge of the duties of their office, shall severally take the following oath or affirmation, to be administered by any justice of the peace of the county of Mecklenburg, and by him certified to the court of said county, there to be recorded: That is to say, "I (A. B.) do swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, discharge the duties required of me as a Trustee (or President) of Randolph-

Macon College, according to the act of incorporation, without partiality, favor or affection: *So help me God!*"

10. *And be it further enacted*, That whenever any Trustee shall absent himself from three consecutive meetings of the Board of Trustees, having been duly notified of such meeting, without assigning a sufficient reason, at the fourth, the Trustees of said College, or a quorum of them, shall have power by entry on their minutes, to declare his seat vacant, and proceed to the election of a new Trustee to supply such vacancy.

11. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees and their successors are hereby authorized, so far as their funds may warrant, to admit gratuitously, in whole or in part, as their respective cases may require, such person or persons as they may think proper.

12. *And be it further enacted*, That the Trustees of said College shall have power to establish a department of agriculture in said College: *Provided, nevertheless*, that no pupil or student in the College aforesaid shall be required to study or labor in said department in any manner contrary to the wishes of the person or persons at whose charge, and by whom such student or pupil has been placed in the institution aforesaid.

13. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be annual stated meetings of the said Board of Trustees, to be held at such time as the said Trustees shall at their first meetings under the authority of this act appoint; but they shall have power at any subsequent meeting to alter such day as to them may seem expedient, and so on from time to time. It shall be the duty of the said Board of Trustees to make an annual report of the general condition of the College to the President and Directors of the Literary Fund, to be by them communicated to the General Assembly.

14. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty in number.

15. *And be it further enacted*, That nothing herein contained shall be so construed as at any time to authorize the establishment of a theological professorship in said College.

16. This act shall be in force from and after the passage thereof.

Chap. 216.—An ACT Amending and Re-enacting an Act entitled an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February 3, 1830, and Ratifying the Removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland.

Approved July 9, 1870.

Whereas, the Board of Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, deeming it necessary for the prosperity and existence of said institution, that the site of its operations should be changed from near Boydton, in the county of Mecklenburg, to Ashland, in the county of Hanover, did, in September, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, change said site to Ashland, at which place the operations of the College have since been and are now successfully conducted; and whereas, it is important that all doubts respecting the validity of said action should be quieted; therefore.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the act entitled an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

"§ 1. That the removal of the aforesaid College is hereby ratified and confirmed, and that there be and is hereby established at Ashland, in the county of Hanover, in this commonwealth, a seminary of learning for the instruction of youth in the various branches of science and literature, the useful arts, agriculture, and the learned and foreign languages.

" § 2. That the said seminary shall be known and called by the name of Randolph-Macon College.

" § That Hezekiah Leigh, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William I. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leech, Matthew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Claiborne, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitts, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claiborne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode and Nathaniel Alexander be and are hereby constituted and appointed trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate, by the name of The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, who shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, and, by the name aforesaid, they and their successors shall be capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors forever, any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels, or interest of any kind whatsoever, which may have already been given, or may hereafter be given, or by them purchased for the use of said College, to dispose of the same in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interest and legal purposes of the institution, and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered, in all courts of law and equity, and under their common seal to make and establish from time to time such by-laws, rules and ordinances, not contrary to the laws and constitution of this commonwealth, as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters, and students of said College.

" § 5. That the said Trustees shall elect the President, professors and such other officers as they may judge necessary for the purposes of the institution.

" § 6. That the said President and Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such time as they shall think necessary for the examination of any candidates for literary degrees, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to confer such degrees on such persons as in their opinion shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other college of this commonwealth can do, and under their common seal to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President and seven of the Trustees at least. The President and seven Trustees shall at any time form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

" § 7. That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall annually elect a treasurer for said College, who shall give bond with approved security, payable to the Trustees by their name aforesaid, and their successors, conditioned faithfully to discharge the duties of his said office, and shall render an account of all moneys, goods and chattels received and expended by him on account of and for the use of said college; and on failure or refusal so to do, shall be subject to the like proceedings as are prescribed by law in the case of sheriffs or other officers charged with the collection of the public revenue failing to account for and pay into the treasury of this Commonwealth the public taxes collected by them; such proceedings to be conducted in the name of the Trustees in their corporate and politic character aforesaid.

" § 8. That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall have power to remove or suspend the President or any of the masters at any time for good cause; and also, two-thirds concurring, to remove any of the Trustees for for good cause, and to supply the vacancy occasioned by such removal; and when there shall be a vacancy occasioned by death, removal, resignation or refusal to act, the remaining Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall supply the vacancy. It shall also be lawful for the President, or in case of his death, removal, resignation, or refusal to act, the professors and masters for the time being, or a majority of them, to call a meeting of the Trustees, when he or they, as the case may be, shall deem it expedient.

" § 9. That the President and Trustees of said College, before they enter upon the discharge of the duties of their office, shall severally take the following oath of affirmation, to be administered by any one duly qualified to administer an oath—that is to say, 'I (A. B.) do swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, discharge the duties required of me as a Trustee (or President) of Randolph-Macon College, according to the act of incorporation, without partiality, favor or affection. *So help me God!*"

" § 10. That whenever any Trustee shall absent himself from three successive meetings of the Board of Trustees, having been duly notified of such meetings, without assigning a sufficient reason at the fourth, the Trustee of said College, or a quorum of them, shall have power, by entry on their minutes, to declare his seat vacant, and proceed to the election of a new Trustee to supply such vacancy.

" § 11. That said Trustees and their successors are hereby authorized, so far as their funds may warrant, to admit gratuitously, in whole or in part, as their respective cases may require, such person or persons as they may think proper.

" § 12. That the Trustees of said College shall have power to establish a department of agriculture in said College: provided, nevertheless, that no pupil or student in the College aforesaid shall be required to study or labor in said department in any manner contrary to the wishes of the person or persons at whose charge and by whom such student or pupil has been placed in the institution aforesaid.

" § 13. That there shall be annual stated meetings of the said Board of Trustees at such other times as the said Board of Trustees may appoint.

" § 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty in number.

" § 15. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed.

" § 16. This act shall be in force from its passage."

Chap. 171.—An ACT to amend the Charter of Randolph-Macon College.

Approved April 9, 1874.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the sixth and fourteenth sections of an act entitled an act amending and re-enacting an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

" § 6. That the said Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such times and places as they shall think necessary for the examination of any candidates for literary degrees, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to confer such degrees on such persons as, in their opinion, shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other college of this Commonwealth can do and, under their common seal, to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President of the faculty of the institution and by seven of the Trustees at least. Seven Trustees shall, at any time, form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

" § 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty-four, one of whom shall be elected by the Board President thereof: provided, also, that no member of the faculty or Board of Instruction in the College, shall be a member of the Board of Trustees."

2. This act shall be in force from its passage.

Chap. 332.—An ACT to Amend and Re-enact Section 14 of an Act Entitled an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, etc., passed February 3, 1830, as Amended by an Act Entitled an Act to Amend the Charter of Randolph-Macon College, approved April 9, 1874.

Approved March 31, 1875.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the fourteenth section of an act entitled an act amending and re-enacting an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, as amended by an act entitled an act to amend the charter of Randolph-Macon College, approved April ninth, eighteen hundred and seventy-four be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

" § 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four, nor more than forty-four, one of whom shall be elected by the Board President thereof."

2. This act shall be in force from its passage.

Chap. 187.—An ACT to Amend and Re-enact Section 3 of an Act Entitled an Act Amending an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College approved February 3, 1830, and Ratifying the Removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, approved July 9, 1870.

Approved February 7, 1880.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia, That section three of an act entitled "an act amending an act entitled an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland," approved July ninth, eighteen hundred and seventy, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

" § 3. That Hezekiah Lee, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William J. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leech, Matthew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Claiborne, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitts, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claiborne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode and Nathaniel Alexander be, and they are hereby, constituted Trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate by the name of the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, who shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, and by the name aforesaid they are, and their successors shall be, capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors forever any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels, or interest of any kind whatsoever which may have already been given or by them purchased, or may hereafter be given, or by them purchased, for the use of said College, *to erect, establish, and maintain upon any such lands or tenements such schools, academies, or other institutions of learning for the instruction of the youth of the land, as to them may seem desirable, and* to dispose of them in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interests and legal purposes of the institution, to give bonds, notes, or other evidences of debt, and to secure the same by deeds of trust upon the property of the institution, and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered in all courts of law and equity, and under their common seal to make and establish from time to time such by-laws, rules and ordinances not contrary to the laws and Constitution of this Commonwealth as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters and students of said College, schools, academies or other institutions, established by them under the authority of this act."

This act shall be in force from its passage.

This charter by the General Assembly is a matter of special interest, in showing Randolph-Macon to be now the oldest Methodist College in America, by date of incorporation.

The movement to establish the College was begun in response to the recommendation of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1824, which was "that each Annual Conference establish a seminary of learning under its own regulations and patronage." The Virginia Conference, at its session in the following year, considered the question of "establishing such a seminary." The chief promoters of the undertaking—the "founders" of Randolph-Macon—were the Rev. Hezekiah G. Leigh, of the Virginia Conference, and Gabriel P. Disosway, a wise and liberal layman, both of them, at that time, residing in the city of Petersburg.

In April, 1830, the Board of Trustees was formally organized. The Rev. John Early was the first chairman; the Rev. William A. Smith, the first secretary.

The erection of a suitable building was authorized, and the work begun as soon as practicable. The site was near the village of Boydton, Mecklenburg county, Va. This situation, near the line of Virginia and North Carolina, was chosen with the view to the accommodation of both the chief patronizing States—Virginia and North Carolina.

Randolph-Macon began its scholastic work in January, 1832, when Hugh A. Garland, brother to Dr. Landon C. Garland, taught the first class in the preparatory department. The College proper began its work the next October, with the Rev. Martin P. Parks as President *pro tempore*. The Rev. John Emory, afterwards Bishop, was the first president elect. The Rev. Stephen Olin was the first to accept and serve.

The first graduate was John C. Blackwell, of Virginia, whose diploma was conferred in June, 1835. The first class taking the whole four years' course received their degrees the next year. From that time continuously, with the exception of several years during and immediately after the war, classes have been graduated.

For many years the career of the College was a struggle for existence; but during these years of stress and trial, without endowment, it did a great and useful work. Many of the foremost men of Methodism were connected with it; and from its

body of students went out men of renown in Church and State, not a few whose lives have proved a signal blessing to the world.

The first regular endowment fund was raised, just before the war between the States, by President William A. Smith and the Rev. H. B. Cowles. But the war closed the doors of the College and rendered the most of its endowment worthless.

In 1866 it was reopened under serious embarrassment. Railways had been destroyed by the war; the nearest was now a day's journey from the College. Besides, the North Carolina Conference had established a college of its own, whose patronizing territory was almost in sight of Randolph-Macon. On the other hand, the Baltimore Conference, at its session in March, 1867, had offered its patronage to the College, and had been admitted into participation in its supervision and privileges. Under these circumstances the removal of the institution to a more suitable locality became necessary.

Happily, the ideal leader in this hazardous new departure was secured in the person of the Rev. James A. Duncan, D. D., an alumnus of the class of 1849, and one of the most highly gifted men of his day. Under his presidency, the College began its career at Ashland, Va., its present site, September, 1868, and very soon it reached a height of prosperity and influence to which it had never before attained. In its service the president laid down his life, universally loved and honored.

The successor of Dr. Duncan was the Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., an able and faithful worker. In the year 1886, Dr. Bennett, in broken health, resigned, and in the same year, Dr. William W. Smith was elected president.

Under Dr. Smith's administration the endowment was largely increased; four new buildings were erected, including a new gymnasium; physical culture was made a part of the course, and the library and the laboratories were greatly enlarged and improved.

But the most notable feature of this administration was the founding of the academies at Bedford City and Front Royal, and the Randolph-Macon Woman's College at Lynchburg.

All these institutions, together with the parent College and the Danville Institute for young ladies, are now under one Board of Trustees, and are united in a single educational system.

In the year 1896, Dr. Smith was made Chancellor of the Randolph-Macon System of Colleges and Academies, and Dr. J. A. Kern was elected President of the College.

President Kern resigned in 1899, and Rev. W. G. Starr, A. M., D. D., was elected President, but resigned in 1902, and R. E. Blackwell, A. M., LL. D., was elected as his successor.

Announcements

General Information

Location

Ashland is immediately on the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad, and the Richmond and Chesapeake Bay Electric Railroad, fifteen miles north of Richmond, upon the most elevated plateau between that city and Fredericksburg, Va. The location is distinguished for healthfulness and accessibility. On this account the village of Ashland was originally incorporated as a summer resort, and is much frequented during the heated term, while the comparative infrequency, and the brief duration of severely cold weather make it especially favorable to health and comfort during the College session. The severe pneumonia and violent fevers of the mountains and the malarial diseases of the Tidewater regions are comparatively unknown. There are no saloons in the town or the county.

Nine passenger trains each way stop at the College daily, and hourly trips are made by the electric cars. Telegraphic and long distance telephone connections are had with all parts of the country. Mail six times a day.

Grounds and Buildings

The campus contains about twelve acres, beautified and shaded by a fine grove of oaks and maples. It has been thoroughly underdrained; gravel walks have been laid out, and many other improvements conducive to the comfort and convenience of the students have been made.

The buildings, besides professors' residences, are four cottage dormitories, Branch Memorial Dormitory, the Pace Lecture-Room Building and Chemical Laboratory, the Duncan Memorial Chapel, the Library and Halls of the Literary Societies, the Gymnasium, and the Pettyjohn Hall of Science for lecture-rooms and laboratories for practical work in Physics and Biology.

We publish a handsome Illustrated Booklet containing over fifty views of the grounds and buildings, which we shall be glad to mail to any one upon request.

The Observatory contains a five-inch equatorial refracting telescope, transit instrument, sextant, etc.

Libraries

Libraries consist (1) of one main collection of books on general subjects, hardly second to any in Virginia, after those of the State Library in Richmond and of the University. Probably the most useful department of the central library is the large collection of bound magazines, dating back, in some instances, to 1830. These magazine files are well bound and readily accessible, owing to card catalogue recently installed. The general reading-room of the College is in the main library rooms, and it carries on its tables a comprehensive list of the American and English periodicals.

(2) Of special memorial collections, such as the Darden English, Walton Classical, and Bennett Historical Libraries, which are, like the main library, open daily to all students. These collections are added to from year to year out of the funds accruing from endowments given respectively by George E. M. Walton, Esq., of Hanover county, Va., in memory of his son; A. S. Darden, Esq., of Norfolk, Va., in memory of his son; and James Cannon, D. D., of Blackstone, Va., in honor of his father-in-law, Dr. W. W. Bennett, for a long time President of the College.

(3) Of department libraries intended for use under the immediate direction of the various professors. The most important of these are the Chemical, Biological and Historical collections. A large collection of Government documents, including the Congressional Record, is kept in a special room adjoining the History lecture-room. These may be consulted freely under the guidance of the professor of that department.

The main library is open every day, except Sunday, from 9:30 A. M., to 6:30 P. M.

Literary Societies

The Washington and the Franklin Literary Societies, meeting weekly in their large and elegantly furnished halls for literary

and oratorical exercises, are admirably conducted and enthusiastically sustained. They afford to every member an opportunity to acquaint himself practically with the methods of procedure in public assemblies, and with the duties of presiding and recording officers, and give invaluable practice in declamation and debate under the stimulus of a generous emulation for the rewards offered by them for excellence or for progress. They also edit and publish the "Randolph-Macon Monthly," a literary Magazine, and issue each session the "Yellow Jacket,' a handsomely bound and illustrated College Annual. A student who fails to identify himself with one or the other of these Societies loses an unusual opportunity to secure for himself privileges of great value.

Religious Opportunities

The daily work of the College is begun with religious exercises in the Chapel.

The Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Christian and Baptist Churches of the village hold each two public services on Sundays, and at least one during the week, and the students provide frequent special religious meetings for their own benefit.

Bible classes, conducted in the College Chapel on Sunday mornings, offer opportunity for Bible study under the instruction of the professors and officers of the College and other selected teachers, in addition to the course in the English Bible offered as regular College work. Several preaching appointments in the neighborhood are regularly filled by ministerial students.

Young Men's Christian Association.—This organization in the College offers many advantages to its members. It unites young men of different denominational preferences in bonds of mutual sympathy and fellowship, and gives Christian students, while away from their home-churches, helpful privileges and duties as members of a world-wide religious organization. Under its auspices, various and interesting religious exercises are held in the dormitories and in its own beautifully furnished room on the campus, and seven Sunday-Schools are sustained in the neighborhood.

Government

Every student entering the College is presumed to be a gentleman, and so long as he remains connected with it, is treated as such. In particular, his word is relied upon implicitly, and, in all matters touching his own conduct, is called for and accepted as the basis of action. This confidence in the integrity of our students lies at the foundation of our intercourse with them, and when any student forfeits it, he must be immediately excluded from the College. The one broad rule of Randolph-Macon is that all are required to conduct themselves in a moral, gentlemanly and student-like manner. In defining these terms, such special regulations and admonitions will be given as circumstances may call for. All that concerns the physical, mental and moral well-being of our students enlists our affectionate solicitude. We stand to them as friends, counsellors and guides, and, while exercising our authority with freedom and firmness, shall expect their obedience to be based rather upon a sense of right and an appreciation of the necessity of system and order, than upon the fear of set penalties. When a young man cannot be influenced by appeals to these motives, we do not consider him prepared for college.

No student found to be dissipated or persistently idle can be retained. We shall seek earnestly to reform any such, but our duty to others under our care will not allow the efforts to be long continued. No pains will be spared to maintain a pure and wholesome moral atmosphere; and whenever, for any reason, we are satisfied that the presence of any student is corrupting others, or that his influence is felt for evil in the College, we shall refund the proportionate part of the fees paid and require his withdrawal.

Class Organization

After an experience of many years, during which both methods have been tested, we deem a well-guarded elective system preferable, under existing circumstances, to the curriculum. It affords an advanced student, having special aims, the privilege of pursuing a desired course, and it enables the Faculty to assign suitable work to those who are without uniform preparation, or who cannot remain long enough to complete the full course required for a degree.

Instruction is given by text-books and lectures. The effort is made to secure thorough scholarship, and students are retained in lower, or returned from higher to lower classes, until the professor considers them qualified to advance.

As each undergraduate course is satisfactorily completed, a certificate therefor is issued to the student. When the work prescribed in the entire course of instruction in any subject is satisfactorily completed by an approved examination, the student is awarded a Certificate of Proficiency in that subject.

Choice of Studies

Students will be enrolled in appropriate classes after conference with the President and the Professors. Each one is required to have no fewer than fifteen recitations a week, unless there are special reasons to the contrary, and no study can be changed or discontinued without the consent of the Faculty.

Degrees

The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts. The attainments required to secure these degrees are as follows:

1. For the degree of Bachelor of Arts (A. B.).

Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

A. There are seven groups of studies leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the following classes being required in every group:

Latin I	French I*	History I
English I	German I*	Moral Philosophy I
English II	Mathematics I	

One year's membership in a Literary Society.
One year of Physical Culture.

In addition to these required classes, the student has to choose any one of the seven groups following, the successful completion of any one of these groups, added to the required classes above noted, rendering him eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

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* In Groups I, IV, and VII, such students as offer Greek for their degree are required to take only the Elements of French and of German.

B. Elective Groups for A. B. Candidates:

I. *Classics:*

Latin II
Latin III
Greek I
Greek II
Greek III
ANY TWO: Biology I, Physics, Chemistry I
ANY ONE: English III, Mathematics II, History II, French I, German I, Moral Philosophy II, An additional science.

II. *Modern Languages and Classics:*

French II
German II
Greek I
ANY TWO: Greek II, Greek III, Latin II, Latin III
ANY TWO: Biology I, Physics, Chemistry I
ANY ONE: English III, History II, Moral Philosophy II, An additional science.

III. *English and Modern Languages:*

English III
French II
German II
Greek or Latin II
ANY TWO: Biology I, Physics, Chemistry I
ANY TWO: History II, Political Science, Latin III, An additional science.

IV. *History and Political Science:*

History II
History III
Political Science
Mathematics II
Latin II
ANY ONE: English III, French II, German II, Greek
ANY TWO: Biology I, Physics, Chemistry I
ANY ONE: Latin III, Greek, Moral Philosophy II, An additional science.

V. *Science:*

Chemistry I
Chemistry II
Geology
Biology I
Biology II
Mathematics II
Physics
Astronomy
ANY ONE { French II, German II, An additional science.

VI. *Mathematics:*

Mathematics II
Mathematics III
Astronomy
Physics
Biology I
Chemistry I
Political Science
ANY THREE { Moral Philosophy II, French II, German II, English III
ANY THREE { Greek, Latin II, Latin III, An additional science.

VII. *English Bible:*

English Bible I
English Bible II
Moral Philosophy II
Greek I
Greek II
Political Science
Astronomy
ANY TWO { Biology I, Physics, Chemistry I
ANY ONE { Latin II, Latin III, Greek III, English III, History II, An additional science.

If a student take a subject from these groups to make up entrance requirements, an equivalent for the subject thus taken will be presecribed.

2. For the degree of Master of Arts (A. M.).

The attainment of the Bachelor's degree, and graduation with distinction in four subjects, besides those taken for A. B., or the successful completion of a full year's work as assigned by the Faculty.

Proficiency Diplomas are awarded for approved examinations when subjects are completed.

Certificates of Distinction are awarded for proficiency in the studies pursued in the undergraduate years.

Prizes

In addition to the Literary Societies' Medals, there are five regular prizes publicly awarded at each Commencement.

1. "The Sutherlin Prize Medal for Oratory," established by Major W. T. Sutherlin, of Danville, Va., 1872, is presented to the best orator who shall contend for the same, to be decided by three competent judges, having no official connection with the College, selected by the Trustees.

2. "The Walton Prize for Greek Scholarship," established in 1872 by Mr. George E. M. Walton, of Hanover county, Va., is presented to the student who, in the judgment of the Faculty, by his progress and attainment in Greek studies, has best deserved it.

2. "The H. W. Murray Medals," were established in 1889 by legacy of Mrs. W. R. Goodwin, of Louisa county, Va., in memory of her father, Hon. H. W. Murray. There are two of these medals. The first, called the "Murray Medal for Proficiency," is awarded each year to the student who, having not fewer than four college classes has made the highest average on all his examinations of that session. The second, called the "Murray Medal for Scholarship," is awarded each year to the student who takes A. B. or A. M., and who has made the highest average upon examinations in graduating classes of the A. B. course.

4. "The Bennett Memorial Historical Medal," established in 1899 by Rev. James Cannon, Jr., D. D., in memory of the Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., is awarded to the student who presents the best historical essay on some subject assigned by the professor of History.

5. "The William A. Shepard Chemical Department Medal," founded by the family of the late Mrs. Mattie Davis Shepard, to be awarded to the student who attains the highest grade in the Chemistry course.*

Examinations

There are three examinations, conducted in writing, one at the close of each term. A student who fails to pass an approved examination loses his right to advance to a higher class.

*This medal will not be awarded, if the work of the student fall below a given standard.

Reports

A report of the standing of each student is made to the parent or guardian at the end of every five weeks during the session, and such special remarks are appended as each case may suggest.

Requirements for Admission

1. For full admission into College without conditions, a candidate must be at least sixteen years old at his next birthday, and must have preparation to entitle him to fourteen units, a unit being a high school course of five hours per week for one year. The subjects to be covered, with their unit values, will be found below under the head of "Scope of Examinations for Entrance."

II. CONDITIONED STUDENTS.—A candidate may enter College with an arrearage of four units, which must be made up during the first two years.

III. SPECIAL STUDENTS.—A candidate who does not propose to pursue a course of study leading to a degree, may enter College under the following conditions:

(1) He must be at least seventeen years old at his next birthday.

(2) He must be prepared to meet the entrance requirements of the Southern Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, three units in English being required, two in Mathematics, and five units in other subjects.

ADMISSION BY CERTIFICATE.—Certificates from approved high schools and academies, covering the preparatory work required for admission, will be accepted in lieu of entrance examinations.

Scope of Examinations for Entrance

I. MATHEMATICS, COUNTING THREE UNITS.—The requirements for admission to Mathematics I, are as follows:

(*a*) *Algebra:* The four fundamental operations for rational algebraic expressions. Factoring, determination of the highest common factor and lowest common multiple. Fractions, including complex fractions. Equations of the first degree, both numerical and literal, containing one or more unknown quantities; problems depending on such equations. Radicals, evolution, exponents, including the fractional and the negative. Quadratic equations, both numerical and literal, simultaneous equations involving quadratics; problems depending on quadra-

tic equations. Ratio, proportion, arithmetic and geometric progressions, and the binomial theorem for positive integral exponents.

(*b*) *Plane Geometry:* The usual theorems and constructions of good text-books relating to rectilinear figures, the measure of angles, proportion and similar figures, regular polygons, circles, areas, and the solution of numerous original exercises, including problems on loci.

II. ENGLISH, COUNTING THREE UNITS.—A. *Grammar and Rhetoric.* It is required that a student shall have mastered some grammar like Whitney's *Essentials of English Grammar* and some elementary rhetoric like Genung's *Outline of Rhetoric* or Hill's *Foundations of Rhetoric.*

B. *Reading for 1910, 1911 for general knowledge:*

Group I (two to be selected).

Shakespeare's *As You Like It, Henry V., Julius Caesar, Merchant of Venice, Twelfth Night.*

Group II (one to be selected).

Bacon's *Essays;* Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress, Part I;* The *Sir Roger de Coverley Papers* in the *Spectator;* Franklin's *Autobiography.*

Group III (one to be selected).

Chaucer's *Prologue;* Spenser's *Faerie Queene* (selections); Pope's *Rape of the Lock;* Goldsmith's *Deserted Village;* Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*), *Books II and III*, with especial attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper and Burns.

Group IV (two to be selected).

Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield;* Scott's *Ivanhoe;* Scott's *Quentin Durward;* Hawthorne's *House of the Seven Gables;* Thackeray's *Henry Esmond;* Mrs. Gaskell's *Cranford;* Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities;* George Eliot's *Silas Marner;* Blackmore's *Lorna Doone.*

Group V (two to be selected).

Irving's *Sketch Book;* Lamb's *Essays of Elia;* De Quincey's *Joan of Arc* and *English Mail Coach;* Caryle's *Heroes and Hero Worship;* Emerson's *Essays;* Ruskin's *Sesame and Lilies.*

Group VI (two to be selected).

Coleridge's *Ancient Mariner;* Scott's *Lady of the Lake;* Byron's *Mazeppa* and *Prisoner of Chillon;* Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*), *Book IV*, with especial attention to Wordsworth,

Keats and Shelley; Macaulay's *Lays of Ancient Rome;* Poe's *Poems;* Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal;* Arnold's *Sohrab and Rustum;* Longfellow's *Courtship of Miles Standish;* Tennyson's *Gareth and Lynette, Launcelot and Elaine,* and *Passing of Arthur;* Browning's *Cavalier Tunes, Lost Leader, How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix, Evelyn Hope, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, Incident of the French Camp, The Boy and the Angel, One Word More, Hervé Riel, Pheidippides.*

II. A *special* knowledge of the subject-matter, form and structure of the following works:

For 1910, 1911: Shakespeare's *Macbeth;* Milton's *Lycidas, Comus, L'Allegro,* and *Il Penseroso;* Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America* or Washington's *Farewell Address* and Webster's *First Bunker Hill Oration;* Macaulay's *Life of Johnson,* or Carlyle's *Essay on Burns.*

III. LATIN, COUNTING FOUR UNITS.—For admission to the first-year class in Latin, candidates are required to be prepared for an examination upon the following subjects:

1. *Caesar.* The first four books of the Gallic War.
2. *Cicero.* Six orations (or their equivalent).
3. *Vergil.* Six books of the Æneid.
4. *Latin Grammar.* The inflections; the simpler rules for composition and derivation of words; the syntax of cases and verbs; the structure of the sentence in general, together with a knowledge of the subordinate clause.
5. *Latin Composition.* Translation into Latin of detached sentences illustrating the general rules of syntax, or a passage of easy prose.

IV. HISTORY, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—History of the United States of America, History of Greece and Rome, English History, or Mediæval History (one year's work).

V. GERMAN, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Elementary Grammar, composition and not less than 250 pages of easy reading, *and*

FRENCH, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Same as German, but 350 pages of reading, *or*

VI. GREEK, COUNTING TWO UNITS.—Four books of Xenophon's *Anabasis,* and three books of Homer's *Iliad* (or equiv-

alent), with accompanying work in Grammar and prose composition. (two years' work).

VII. SCIENCE, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Physical Geography or Physics, or Chemistry, or Botany, or Physiology, or Zoology.

DAILY PROGRAMME

HOURS	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
8 00	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL
8 15	II. Mathematics I. French Introd. Greek A II. Chemistry	II. Mathematics I. French Introd. Greek A II. Chemistry (Lab.)	Introd. Greek A II. Chemistry	II. Mathematics I. French Introd. Greek A II. Chemistry (Lab.)	II. Mathematics I. French Introd. Greek A II. Chemistry
9 15	I. Mathematics I. Biology French Elements III. English	I. Mathematics I Moral Philosophy II. Chemistry (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.) III. English	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy French Elements	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy II. Chemistry (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.) III. English French Elements	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy French Elements
10 05	I. German II. English I. English Bible German Elements III. Latin	I. German II. Chemistry (Lab.) II. English IV. Mathematics I. English Bible I. Chemistry (Lab.)	German Elements II. English Physics (Lab.) III. Latin IV. Mathematics	I. German II. Chemistry (Lab.) IV. Mathematics German Elements I. Chemistry (Lab.) I. English Bible	I. German Physics (Lab.) II. English German Elements III. Latin
10 55	II. Latin I. History II. Moral Philosophy II. Biology	II. Latin History Elements II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Greek II. Biology (Lab.)	II. Latin Physics (Lab.) I. History II. Moral Philosophy III. Greek II. Biology	History Elements II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Greek II. Biology (Lab.)	II. Latin Physics (Lab.) I. History II. Moral Philosophy II. Biology
11 45	I. English II. Greek Political Science III. Mathematics	I. English I. Biology II. English Bible II. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. English Physics (Lab.) II. Greek Political Science II. English Bible III. Mathematics	I. English I. Biology II. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. English Physics (Lab.) II. Greek Political Science II. English Bible III. Mathematics
12 35	I. Chemistry I. Greek Hebrew	I .Chemistry Introd. Greek B II. French Hebrew	I. Chemistry II. French Physics (Lab.)	I. Chemistry I. Greek Astronomy II. French Hebrew	Geology Physics (Lab.) I. Greek
2 25	I. Latin II. German Astronomy	I. Latin I. Biology (Lab.) II. Biology (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Latin II. German	I. Latin I. Biology (Lab.) II. Biology (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Latin II. German
3 15	I. Physics II. History	I. Chemistry (Lab.) I. Biology (Lab.)	I. Physics II. History	I. Chemistry (Lab.) II. Biology (Lab.)	I. Physics II. History
4 05	Physical Culture		Physical Culture		Physical Culture
5 05	Physical Culture		Physical Culture		Physical Culture

III. Biology hours of meeting to be arranged.

Course of Instruction

The subjects in which instruction is given in the College are: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, English, English Bible, French, Geology, German, Greek, Hebrew, History, Latin, Mathematics, Moral Philosophy, Physics, Political Science, and Physical Culture.

In these subjects courses of study are arranged, leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, and Master of Arts, as before set forth.

ASTRONOMY

PROFESSOR MESSICK

This course is a general one, and is treated in as practical and as popular a manner as possible. In Descriptive Astronomy, one of Young's texts is used as the basis. The uses of the sextant, transit instrument, reflecting telescope, and refracting telescope are explained and applied. Frequent meetings are held for observation. All the principal constellations and brighter stars are pointed out, and all the prominent and characteristic bodies are viewed with the telescope. The course is open to those who have completed Mathematics I.

Two hours a week class work throughout the year.

BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR LEWIS

First Year

GENERAL BIOLOGY.—This course consists of four lectures or recitations and four laboratory hours per week throughout the year. A detailed study is made of types selected from the following groups: Protozoa, Bacteria, Algæ, Fungi, Cœlenterata, Annelida, Arthropoda, Pteridophyta, Angiospermæ, and Vertebrata.

The object of this course is to develop the student's powers of observation and reasoning; to give him a general survey of the animal and plant kingdoms; to acquaint him with the more essential biological truths; and to make him proficient in the use of biological instruments.

TEXT-BOOK.—Parker and Parker's *Zoology.*

REFERENCE BOOKS.—Parker's *Elementary Biology;* Sedgwick and Wilson's *General Biology;* Parker and Haswell's *Manual of Zoology;* Marshall's *The Frog.*

Laboratory fee, $10.00 per year.

Second Year

Completion of Course I is prerequisite for admission to Course II.

This course consists of three lectures and six hours of laboratory work per week throughout the year.

FIRST TERM: COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES.—Beginning with Amphioxus, the course deals with a comparative study of representatives of the following groups: Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, and Mammalia.

REFERENCE BOOKS.—Parker and Haswell's *Manual of Zoology;* Wiedersheim's *Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates* (translated by Parker); Pratt's *Vertebrate Zoology;* Reighard and Jennings' *The Cat.*

SECOND TERM: MAMMALIAN HISTOLOGY.—A microscopic study of the more important tissues and organs of the body. A very complete series of carefully prepared slides is at the disposal of the student in this course. In addition to a study of these slides, the student is required to become familiar with the more usual methods of microscopic technique, so as to be able to fix, section, stain, and mount animal tissues.

The lectures are supplemented by a brief presentation of the functions of the various organs of the body.

REFERENCE BOOKS.—Schæfer's *Essentials of Histology;* Guyer's *Animal Micrology.*

THIRD TERM: EMBRYOLOGY.—A detailed study of the embryology of the chick, supplemented by additional work on other

vertebrates. In this course is included a study of the maturation, fertilization, and segmentation of the egg in *Ascaris* and *Toxopneustes*, and of spermatogenesis in an insect.

REFERENCE BOOKS.—Wilson's *The Cell in Development and Inheritance;* Foster and Balfour's *Embryology;* Minot's *Laboratory Text-Book of Embryology;* Lillie's *Development of the Chick.*

Laboratory fee, $10.00 per year.

Third Year

INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY.—This course is intended for those who wish to pursue the study of Biology with a view to teaching, and for those who wish a more extended training in Biology as a basis for the study of Medicine.

The first two terms will be devoted to a study of representatives of the various groups of the Invertebrates, special attention being given the Protozoa. In the third term, the outlines of Water Bacteriology will be presented along with methods for making analyses. The course closes with a study of the morphology of the more important disease-producing Bacteria.

Three lectures and six hours of laboratory work per week.

The outline given above is tentative. The course will be varied to suit the needs and intentions of the student.

The biological laboratories are well fitted up with compound microscopes, a large series of prepared slides, incubators, microtomes, and other apparatus for use in advanced or special work.

The biological library comprises the leading text and reference books, as well as current numbers of various biological journals.

NOTE.—For those students who have not credit for the work in science required for entrance, the following provision will be made: Satisfactory completion of the work of the first term in Biology I will be accepted as absolving the requirements for entrance. Such students, to be credited with the completion of a year's work in Biology in the College, will be required to complete satisfactorily the first term of Biology II; and to be credited with Biology II must complete the first term of Biology III.

CHEMISTRY

Professor Canter

The work in the Chemical Department is embraced in three courses of one academic year each. The work comprises courses in general inorganic chemistry, blow-pipe analysis, qualitative analysis by the wet method, quantitative analysis, gravimetric and volumetric, and preparation of organic compounds.

First Year

The work of the first year is required for the A. B. degree. For those who desire a certain amount of chemical knowledge as a part of a general education, the course is especially intended; and it forms at the same time the necessary foundation for the further study of chemistry. The descriptive study of the elements and their compounds, following the periodic classification of Mendeléeff, will be the subject matter for lectures and recitations during most of the year. Constant practice will be had in the interpretation and use of chemical symbols, formulæ and equations. A text-book will be used, and the most important principles met with will be enlarged upon. Each student will work *at least* four hours per week in the laboratory.

During May a series of lectures is delivered on some of the compounds of carbon, and a very brief survey is made of early chemical history.

The class meets for recitation four hours per week at 12:35.

The laboratory work consists of (1) General Inorganic Experiments. Each student performs two hundred and fifty experiments, illustrating the text and lectures, and writes a full account of his work; (2) A course in Blow-pipe Analysis, determining metals in unknown specimens.

The laboratory work is done on Wednesday and Friday from 9:15—10:55 and from 2:25—4:15. A laboratory fee of five dollars per term is charged.

Text-Books.—Remsen's *College Chemistry;* Laboratory Manual to be selected; Renouf's *Inorganic Preparations; Qualitative Analysis by Blow-pipe.*

Second Year

For admission to this course the student must have completed in a satisfactory manner Course I. The second year's course is elective for the A. M. degree.

A detailed study of organic chemistry will constitute the class-work for the greater part of the year. The subject will be treated by lectures, and text-book will also be used. Lectures on the principles of Physical Chemistry will be given. Parallel work in chemical history will be assigned.

In the laboratory, *at least* six hours per week will be required of each student, and for some a longer time may be necessary to complete the work. A laboratory fee of five dollars per term is charged. Class meets Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8:15. Laboratory, Wednesday and Friday, 8:15—12:35.

The laboratory work is classed under three heads, and from this work a suitable amount will be selected to satisfy the requirements for the A. M. degree. The kind of work will be varied to meet the needs of students looking forward to further scientific study.

I. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—The more important analytical reactions will be thoroughly studied, and the student will analyze substances by groups—both acids and bases. Complete analysis of numerous complex mixtures of acids and bases will be made, and a practical knowledge of analytical operations will be acquired.

II. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.—At the beginning, the work will be complete gravimetric determinations of acidic and basic radicals in pure substances. This will be followed by volumetric analysis, including alkalimetry, iodometry and oxidation methods. When skill in manipulation has been acquired, the student will be assigned more difficult work—analysis of fertilizers, ores, waters.

III. ORGANIC PREPARATIONS.—The preparation of a number of organic compounds, illustrating some of the more important reactions in organic chemistry, completes the practical work of the year.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Remsen's *Organic Chemistry;* Levy's *Preparations.* Books on Qualitative and on Quantitative Analysis to be selected.

Third Year

For those who expect to make a special study of chemistry, either as original investigators or as teachers of chemistry, and for those who wish to become analysts in applied chemistry, this course is offered. Courses I and II in Chemistry, or the equivalent of both, and a reading knowledge of French nad German, will be required for entrance. An extended course of reading in Historical Chemistry, Pure and Applied Chemistry and Journal Literature will accompany the laboratory work. The latter will consist of special quantitative methods, the testing of new methods in analysis, the preparation of advanced organic compounds and investigations in pure chemistry.

The class work will comprise a study of the principles of Physical Chemistry; a discussion and study of analytical methods, and a study of chemistry in its application to the arts and industries.

The chemical laboratories are large, well ventilated, and well lighted rooms, supplied with modern conveniences for expeditious and accurate work. Students who take the various courses in Chemistry are given credit for the work done by Medical Schools and Engineering Schools.

A well chosen library and current numbers of several foreign and domestic chemical journals are available for reference.

ENGLISH

PROFESSOR BLACKWELL

MR. DREWRY MR. TATEM

First Year

1. HIGHER GRAMMAR AND ETYMOLOGY.—A course in advanced grammar and grammatical analysis, with an introduction to the study of Etymology. For entrance into this class see the requirements given on pages 36, 37.

TEXT-BOOK.—Nesfield's *English Grammar.*

2. RHETORIC.—Style, with especial study of the Sentence, the Paragraph and the General Processes in the Ordering of Material.

TEXT-BOOK.—Lamont's *Composition and Rhetoric.*

3. LITERATURE.—A course in American Literature is given, and, in addition, one hour a week during the session is devoted to the reading of the historical plays of Shakespeare. The grammar and the versification of Shakespeare are also studied.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Painter's *American Literature;* Trent's *Southern Writers;* Hudson's Edition of *Shakespeare;* Dowden's *Shakspere.*

This class of the First Year meets daily. There are written exercises twice a week. A course of parallel reading is prescribed.

Second Year

1. ADVANCED RHETORIC.—Description, Narration, Exposition, Argumentation, and Persuasion. Especial attention is given to Argumentative Discourse and Brief-drawing.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Forster's *Argumentation;* Percival and Jeliffe's *Specimens of Exposition and Argument.*

2. LITERATURE.—History of Literature; Lyric Poetry; Versification; the Epic; the Novel.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Moody and Lovett's *English Literature;* Manly's *English Poetry;* Milton, Pope and Wordsworth are the chief authors studied. Bliss Perry's *Study of Prose Fiction.*

The Second Year's class meets four times a week. There are weekly exercises. This class is required for all degrees.

Third Year

1. LITERATURE.—An advanced course, devoted to the study of Tennyson, Browning and Matthew Arnold, and to the critical examination of the chief plays of Shakespeare. Four essays are required during the year.

2. MIDDLE ENGLISH.—A short course in early Middle English, introductory to Chaucer and the study of the history of the language.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Sweet's *First Middle English Primer;* Morris' *Chaucer's Prologue and Knightes Tale;* Emerson's *History of the English Language.*

This class meets three times a week. It is an elective for the A. M. degree.

ENGLISH BIBLE

PROFESSOR DAY

This department has been established with special reference to the needs of students, who, from any cause, are unable to avail themselves of a larger and more thorough equipment for the Christian ministry. At present, there are two courses of study, as follows:

First Year

1. BIBLE HISTORY.—Three recitations a week.
FIRST TERM.—Hebrew History.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Wade's *Old Testament History;* Kent's *History of the Hebrew People, Vols. I, II.*

SECOND TERM.—Jewish History.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Kent's *History of the Jewish People, Vol. III;* Green's *General Introduction to the Old Testament.*

THIRD TERM.—Maccabean and Roman Periods (including New Testament Times).

TEXT-BOOKS.—Riggs' *History of the Jewish People.*
REFERENCE BOOKS.—Schurer's *Jewish People in the Time of Christ, 5 Vols.*

Second Year

Three recitations a week.
FIRST TERM.—Prophecy.

TEXT-BOOK.—Kirkpatrick's *Doctrine of the Prophets.*
REFERENCE BOOKS.—Articles in Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible.*

SECOND TERM.—Studies in New Testament.

TEXT-BOOK.—*Life of St. Paul.*

THIRD TERM.—The Ministry.

TEXT-BOOK.—Kern's *Ministry to the Congregation.*
REFERENCE BOOKS.—Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible;* Driver's *Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament;* Stanley's *History of the Jewish Church.* Other books and articles as assigned.

Especial emphasis is laid, throughout the entire course, upon the importance of a thorough knowledge of the Bible and its history. Readiness and accuracy in exegesis are fostered by

constant practice during the second year in analysis and the discussion of texts.

Graduation in this department will be allowed only to students who have passed a satisfactory examination upon the studies embraced in the first year course of the School of English.

FRENCH

See MODERN LANGUAGES.

GEOLOGY

PROFESSOR CANTER

The course in Geology and Mineralogy includes oral instruction and recitations, two hours per week, during the entire year. The work done is intended to give the student a fair knowledge of geological phenomena, and to acquaint him with many of the commonly occurring minerals. The discussion of the causes and processes of change now in operation on the earth to produce structure, is first taken up. The origin and mode of occurrence of the materials, which make up the earth's crust is then studied. Specimens of the common rocks and minerals are used for illustrative purposes, and the student will be encouraged to collect and classify rock specimens. A brief outline of the principal historical features of the changes through which the earth has passed, as recorded in the successive rocks, will conclude the geological study. A suitable amount of laboratory work during the second term will be required in Mineralogy, and at least four months' work in inorganic chemistry must have been completed. Crystallography will be illustrated by models and natural crystals. The student will be familiarized with the blow-pipe methods and other chemical tests for determining minerals, and such knowledge will be used in determining unnamed specimens. The museum attached to the laboratory contains an excellent collection of geological specimens, and of minerals, including all but the rarer specimens.

Additions have recently been made in the line of supplies of the more common specimens, and these will be used for analysis.

TEXT-BOOKS.—The subject will be treated in 1910-1911 by lectures and by text-books, and parallel reading will be assigned.

GERMAN

See MODERN LANGUAGES.

GREEK

Professor Jones

Three College Courses in Greek are given. Two classes in preparatory Greek are provided for in consequence of the common neglect of this subject in secondary schools.

The courses of reading, in which there is steady effort to express adequately the thought of the Greek author in clear, idiomatic English, begin with the authors at the close of the classical period and follow the course of Greek literature back to its beginning. Much importance is attached to syntactical study, which begins with the grammar, but is made real to the student by constant illustration from the authors read. The basis of this study is Attic prose; with this standard the usage of authors read in other periods and departments is constantly compared, and the results are fixed in the student's mind by weekly exercises in prose composition. In addition, there are outline studies of Greek history, mythology and literature, and the student enlarges his acquaintance with the Greek classics by extensive reading in English translations.

Sight translation may be given on examination.

First Year

Text-Books.—Goodwin's *Grammar;* Pearson's *Prose Composition;* Plato, *Apology;* Lysias, *Select Orations;* Demosthenes, *Philippics;* Arrian, *Selections;* Jebb's *Primer of Greek Literature.* In English: Selections from philosophy, oratory, history; dramatic, lyric, and epic poetry. Three times a week.

Second Year

Text-Books.—Same *Grammar;* Sidgwick's *Prose Composition;* Thucydides, *Book VII;* Herodotus, selections from *Books VI-VII;* Homer, *Iliad* or *Odyssey,* two books; Westcott and Hort's *Revised Greek-English New Testament.* Selections from Lucian. In English: Readings from the historians; the whole of the *Iliad* or the *Odyssey;* one play from each of the great dramatists, and selections from the lyric poets. Fowler's *History of Greek Literature;* Botsford's *History of Greece.* Three times a week.

Third Year

Text-Books.—Smyth's *Selections from the Greek Melic Poets;* Æschylus, *Prometheus Bound;* Sophocles, *Œdipus Tyrannus;* Euripides, *Medea;* Aristophanes, *Frogs;* Prose Composition. In English: Supplementary reading

in dramatic and lyric poetry. Fowler's *History of Greek Literature;* Jebb's *Classical Greek Poetry.* Selections from Greek Anthology. Three times a week.

Elementary Courses

The purpose of these courses has already been stated. In addition to the careful study of forms, fundamental principles of syntax and prose composition, Anabasis *I-IV* and Iliad *I-III* (with prosody) are read. Equivalents for the reading may be offered.

A. Ball's *Elements of Greek;* Goodwin's *Grammar,* Goodwin and White's *Anabasis,* Prose Composition. Five times a week throughout the year.

B. Goodwin's *Grammar,* Goodwin and White's *Anabasis,* the *Iliad,* Prose Composition, Gayley's *Classic Myths.* Once a week throughout the year.

HEBREW

PROFESSOR DAY

For students who wish to begin the study of the Hebrew Language, the following course is offered:

The elements of Hebrew language, grammar and syntax, and reading *Genesis* (Chapters 1-8).

TEXT-BOOK.—*Elements of Hebrew,* Harper.

This class will meet three hours each week throughout the year.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chair endowed by Mrs. Emma Lee Vaughan in memory of her husband, I. N. Vaughan, Esq.

PROFESSOR AMBLER

A. HISTORY

History Elements

The History of the United States, from the discovery of America to the close of the Civil War. Two hours a week. Wednesday and Friday, at 10:55. Students who are conditioned

in History will be required to take this course before they can take History I.

First Year

The History of Western Europe from 800 A. D. to 1816. Four hours a week. Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10:55. This course is required for all candidates for degrees, without exception, and *for entrance to classes in Civil Government and Political Science.*

Second Year

The History of the United States from 1789 to the Civil War. Three hours a week. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 3:15. This course is required of all candidates for degrees in the history and political science group.

Third Year

(*a*) Absolutism in Western Europe. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 3:15. The fall term.

(*b*) The French Revolution, and the Napoleonic Era. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 3:15. Winter term.

(*c*) Nineteenth Century Europe. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 3:15. Spring term.

This year's work is required of all students who graduate in the History and Political Science group. Not given 1910-11.

B. POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. Civil Government in the United States. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 11:45 A. M. Second half of year.

II. Outlines of Political Economy. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 11:45 A. M. First half of year.

III. Discussion of important public questions one hour each week. Number of members in class limited. Thursday at 7:15 P. M.

The Branch Historical Papers are published annually under the auspices of the Vaughan Department of History. They include the best of the prize studies submitted in the contest for the Bennett Historical Medal. They also include such documentary material bearing on the characters studied, as seems to merit publication.

The Bennett Historical Medal is awarded to the author of the best paper submitted by any student of Randolph-Macon on some subject in Virginia history. Papers to be submitted, on or before May 10th of each year, to the professor of History. The right to withhold the medal is reserved, when papers do not reach a fairly high standard of excellence. Condition for entering upon the contest is the satisfactory completion of History II.

The History and Political Science Library is open to students engaged on debates for annual celebrations of the Literary Societies; to those who represent the College in intercollegiate discussions, and to members of the Current Events class. The room in which this library is housed was fitted out by Mr. P. V. D. Conway, who has also contributed to the room a new and up-to-date encyclopedia.

The I. N. Vaughan History Library is an adjunct to the department of history and political science. It is a collection of books on history alone, and is used in connection with the daily work of instruction. The founder, Mrs. I. N. Vaughan, adds to it annually.

LATIN

PROFESSOR BOWEN MR. BOUNDS

First Year

1. Cicero's *De Senectute.* Latin prose composition, weekly. Five hours a week during the first term.

2. Livy, books *XXI* and *XXII.* Latin prose composition, weekly. Five hours a week during the second and third terms.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Cicero's *De Amicitia* (Bowen) and Cicero's *De Senectute* (Bowen); Livy, *XXI and XXII* (Lease, or Lord); Gildersleeve's *Latin Grammar* (third edition), and Elmore's *Latin Prose Composition;* Harper's *Latin Dictionary.*

Second Year

1. Tacitus, *Germania* and *Agricola.* Latin prose composition, weekly. Two hours a week during the first term.

2. Roman Elegiac Poetry. Select elegies of Propertius, Tibullus and Catullus. Latin prose composition, weekly. One hour a week throughout the session.

3. Lucretius, or Martial. Seneca's *Moral Essays*. Latin prose composition, weekly. Two hours a week during the second and third terms.

4. Private Life of the Romans.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Tacitus's *Agricola and Germania* (Gudeman, or Hopkins); Gildersleeve's *Latin Grammar* (third edition) and Elmore's *Latin Prose Composition; Propertius and Tibullus* (Postgate); *Catullus* (Merrill); Lucretius's *De Rerum Natura* (Kelsey); Seneca's *Moral Essays; Martial* (Post); *Private Life of the Romans* (Johnston).

Third Year

1. Roman Satire. Juvenal and Horace's satires; lectures on the origin and development of the satire; weekly exercises in Latin prose composition. Two hours a week during the first term.

2. Roman Drama.—Plautus' *Miles Gloriosus*, Terence's *Phormio;* lectures on the origin and development of the drama; weekly exercises in Latin prose composition. Two hours a week during the second term.

3. Horace's *Odes and Epistles;* prosody, including special study of the metres. Two hours a week during the third term.

4. Latin Literature. Monthly essays on assigned themes in the study of Latin Literature are required as part of this course. One hour a week throughout the year.

TEXT-BOOKS.—*Juvenal* (Hardy, Wilson or Duff); *Horace* (Bennett and Rolfe, Moore, Smith); *Miles Gloriosus* (Tyrrell); *Phormio* (Elmer); Mackail's *Latin Literature.*

NOTE.—Collateral reading is prescribed in each of the above-mentioned courses, to supplement the class work.

Fourth Year

The work of this year is designed to meet the case of those students who intend to take an advanced course in Latin at some of the leading universities, and who, therefore, desire a more extended course than that required for the A. B. degree.

1. The letters of Pliny and of Cicero, with special study of Roman private antiquities. Two hours a week.

2. EARLY LATIN.—Study of inscriptions and fragments of the early literature. One hour a week.

3. SIGHT-READING.—Two hours a week.

4. HISTORICAL LATIN GRAMMAR.—One hour a week.

NOTE.—The text-books used in the above courses will be announced later.

MATHEMATICS

PROFESSOR SMITHEY PROFESSOR MESSICK

I. Pure Mathematics

First Year

Advanced Algebra, Solid Geometry, Plane and Spherical Trigonometry.

(*a*) ADVANCED ALGEBRA.—Permutations, combinations, probability, binomial theorem for fractional and negative exponents, logarithms, method of undetermined co-efficients, partial fractions, graphs, determinants, selected propositions in the theory of equations.

(*b*) SOLID GEOMETRY.—The line and plane in space, polyhedrons, cylinders and cones, properties of the sphere and of spherical triangles, the measurement of surfaces and solids, numerous original exercises.

TEXT-BOOK.—Wentworth's *Solid Geometry.*

(*c*) PLANE AND SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY.—Use of logarithms, ratios of acute angles and of angles in general, demonstration of fundamental formulæ, trigonometric analysis, trigonometric equations, radian measures, etc. Much attention is given to the solution of plane and spherical triangles, and related problems.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Murray's *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry*, Murray's *Logarithmic Tables.*

In addition to the regular class-work, written work is required weekly.

This course is prescribed for all degrees.

Five hours a week throughout the year.

Second Year.

Analytic Geometry, and a first course in the Calculus.

(*a*) ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—Construction of loci, the straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse and hyperbola, the general equation of the second degree, and some of the more important higher plane curves.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Tanner and Allen's *Analytic Geometry.*

(*b*) ELEMENTARY CALCULUS.—The processes of differentiation with physical and geometrical illustrations, successive differentiation, expansion of functions into series, indeterminate forms, maxima and minima values of functions of one variable.

Derivation of the fundamental formulæ of integration and their application to numerous exercises, definite integrals, elementary applications of the Integral Calculus to the theory of plane curves, etc.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Young and Linebarger's *Elements of the Calculus.*

In addition to the regular class-work, written work is required weekly.

Four hours a week throughout the year.

Third Year.

Differential and Integral Calculus, and Differential Equations.

In this course, the work in the Calculus is a continuation of Mathematics II.

(*a*) DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.—Maxima and minima values of functions of one and two variables, change of the variable, application of the Calculus to the theory of plane curves, including envelopes, curve tracing, etc.

TEXT-BOOKS.—McMahon and Snyder's *Differential Calculus.*

(*b*) INTEGRAL CALCULUS.—Integration of irrational and trigonometric functions, successive integration, application of the

Integral Calculus to the rectification of curves, and the calculation of areas, volumes, mean values, etc., in both Cartesian and polar coördinates.

TEXT-BOOK.—Murray's *Integral Calculus.*

(*c*) DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.—A short course, covering the simpler ordinary and partial differential equations—treated by lectures.

Three hours a week throughout the year.

Fourth Year

This course will embrace two subjects from the following list:

(1) Modern Methods in Analytic Geometry.

(2) Solid Analytic Geometry.

(3) An advanced course in the Theory of Equations, based on Burnside and Panton.

(4) Theory of Functions of Real Variables.

This year's work will be given when there is sufficient demand for it.

II. Applied Mathematics

While the College does not aim to give students a technical education, yet facilities are afforded by which a knowledge of some of the more useful applications of mathematical principles may be acquired. This is done by a separate year's work in Applied Mathematics. The subjects studied are the following:

1. LAND SURVEYING.—Computation and plotting of areas; division of areas. Field practice is given with the compass and the theodolite.

TEXT-BOOK.—Carhart's *Plane Surveying.*

2. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY.—Problems of the point, the line and the plane; surfaces—single curved and double curved; intersections, tangencies, shades and shadows, perspective, isometric projections.

TEXT-BOOK.—Church's *Descriptive Geometry.*

MODERN LANGUAGES

Chair Endowed by the Randolph-Macon Alumni.

Professor Easter

Mr. Irby Mr. Smithey

The requirements for admission to the class of the first year are given on page 37 and are equivalent to the work of the elementary courses mentioned just below.

In addition to the two years of college work, a year's course is offered in French and the same in German, in which the essentials of grammar are carefully worked over and considerable reading done, at least 350 pages of French and 250 pages of German being compassed. Careful attention is paid to the acquiring of a sufficiently accurate knowledge of the spoken tongues.

Students admitted to higher classes on certificate from other institutions, will be required to take up this elementary work, should they prove incapable of continuing the regular College work with profit.

In the elementary classes and in those of the first year, prose composition is given daily during the first weeks of the session, and, later, twice a week. In the classes of the second year, prose composition is given weekly.

A—FRENCH

French Elements

a. The Essentials of Grammar: Thieme and Effinger's *French Grammar*, or Fraser and Squair's *French Grammar, Part I;* Bouvet's *French Syntax and Composition.*

b. Easy French Texts: Kuhns' *French Reading for Beginners;* Labiche et Martin, *Le Voyage de M. Perrichon* (Effinger); Verne, *Vingt Mille Lieues sous les mers* (Fontaine).

c. Prose Composition as above noted.

Class meets four times a week.

As stated above, this course is open to students not offering French at entrance, and fulfills the requirements in French for those offering Greek for their degree.

First Year

a. Grammar and Pronunciation: Fraser and Squair: *French Grammar, Part II, in toto;* Matzke: *Primer of French Pronunciation.*

b. Prose: About, *La Mère de la Marquise* (Brush); Augier et Sandeau, *Le Gendre de M. Poirier* (Symington); Dumas, *Les Trois Mousquetaries* (Fontaine); Mérimée, *Colomba* (Schinz) Daudet, *Contes* (Cameron).

c. Drama: Corneille, *Le Cid* (Warren); Molière, *Le Misanthrope* (Eggert); Hugo, *Hernani* (Matzke).

d. Lyric Poetry: Bowen's *French Lyrics.*

e. Wells' *Modern French Literature,* and Wendell's *France of To-day.*

f. Prose Composition.

Class meets four times a week.

Second Year

The work of the second year will deal with the language rather from the literary than the syntactic side, though the latter will not be lost from view. The course will vary from year to year.

a. Prose: Mérimée, *Carmen, &c.* (Manley); Maupassant, *Ten Short Stories* (Schinz); Hugo, *Quatre-vingt-treize* (Fontaine).

b. Drama: Molière, *Tartuffe* (Matzke), *Le Malade imaginaire* (Olmsted); Corneille, *Cinna* (Matzke), *Horace* (Matzke); Racine, *Phèdre* (Babbitt), *Britannicus* (Warren); Hugo, *Ruy Blas* (McKenzie); Dumas fils, *L'Ami des femmes;* Rostand, *Cyrano de Bergerac* (Kuhns).

c. Literature and Life: Canat, *La Littérature française par les textes;* Barker's *France of the French.*

d. Grammar and Composition: Armstrong's *Syntax of the French Verb.*

A portion of the reading above named will be done privately.

Class meets three times a week.

B—GERMAN

German Elements

a. The Essentials of Grammar: Vos, *Essentials of German, or* Bierwith's *Beginning German.*

b. Easy German texts: Huss' *German Reader for Beginners;* Heyse, *L'Arrabbiata* (Bacon); Gerstäcker, *Germelshausen* (McLouth); Wildenbruch, *Das edle Blut* (Hardy); v. Hillern, *Höher als die Kirche* (Whittlesey); Keller, *Kleider machen Leute* (Lambert).

c. Prose Composition as above noted.

Class meets four times a week.

As stated above, this course is open to students not offering German at entrance, and fulfills the requirements in German for those offering Greek for their degree.

First Year

a. Grammar: Thomas, *in toto.*

b. Reading: Mosher, *Willkommen in Deutschland,* Meyer-Förster, *Karl Heinrich* (Sanborn); Schiller, *Tell* (Palmer); Goethe, *Hermann und Dorothea* (v. Minckwitz); Lessing, *Minna v. Barnhelm*; v. Scheffel, *Der Trompeter v. Säkkingen* (Frost).

c. Prose Composition: Pope, *Prose Composition.*

d. Literature and Life and Keller: *Bilder aus der deutschen Litterature;* Sidgwick, *Home Life in Germany.*

Class meets four times a week.

Second Year

The purpose of the work of this year and the method followed are the same as noted for the second year in French.

a. Classics: Schiller, *Wallenstein* (Carruth); Goethe, *Faust.* Part I (Thomas); Lessing, *Nathan der Weise* (Brandt).

b. Moderns: Readings in Hauptmann, Sudermann, Hebbel and others.

c. Literature: Thomas, *German Literature;* or Francke, *History of German Literature as Determined by Social Forces.*

d. Prose Composition: Weekly.

A portion of the reading above named will be done privately.

Class meets three times a week.

MORAL PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR DAY

This course of instruction is divided into two parts, of one year each, with subjects and recitations as follows:

First Year

1. PSYCHOLOGY.—The two-fold nature of man, psychical and physical, and the intimate relation of each to the other is discussed. The attainments of physiological psychology are passed under review, attention being especially devoted, however, to the discussion of the mind and its activities as revealed in consciousness. Lectures are delivered upon the text as occasion demands. Four recitations a week throughout first term.

TEXT-BOOK.—Angell's *Psychology.*
PARALLEL.—James' *Psychology;* weekly papers.

2. LOGIC.—This study includes inductive and deductive logic from the modern standpoint of the development of thought. Familiarity with the principles of the science and with the laws of the syllogism is insured as far as practicable by frequent reviews and by special work assigned to the student from week to week, original examples of true and false reasoning being scrutinized. Four recitations a week throughout second term.

TEXT-BOOK.—Creighton's *Logic* (Edition of 1909).
REFERENCE BOOK.—Davis' *Theory of Thought.*

3. ETHICS.—While discussion of purely speculative questions is not widely entered upon, the principles of the science are investigated, and the emphasis is placed upon a clear and comprehensive system of morals, which will prove of practical service to the student in life. Four recitations a week throughout third term.

TEXT-BOOK.—Dewey and Tuft's *Ethics.*

Second Year

HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY.—Beginning with the Greek school of thought and reviewing the systems down to the present day,

the different periods of thought are marked off, and their interdependence and relative value in the construction of systems are carefully indicated. Three recitations a week.

1. First Term—Greek Philosophy.—Covering the Scientific Period, The Greek Enlightenment, The Systematic Philosophers, The Later Ethical Period, and the Religious Period. The Middle Ages and The Transition to Modern Philosophy.

Text-Books.—Roger's and Weber's *History of Philosophy.*

2. Second Term—Modern Philosophy.—Taking up in chronological order the systems of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibnitz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant and Hegel.

Text-Books.—Same as above, with *Falckenberg* as parallel.

3. Third Term—History of Religion.—This course is intended to give the student a general idea of comparative religion.

Text-Book.—Menzies' *History of Religion.*
Parallel.—Books and articles as assigned; papers on assigned subjects.

PHYSICS

Professor Messick

This course deals with the elementary facts and principles of Physics. The subjects treated are mechanics of solids, liquids, and gases; heat, magnetism, electricity, sound, and light, with a brief outline of the recent developments and applications. The lectures and recitations are supplemented by numerous demonstrations before the class by the instructor, and by a course in laboratory work. A knowledge of Mathematics I is required for this course.

Three lectures or recitations and four hours' laboratory work a week throughout the year. Laboratory fee, $5.00 per term.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

See History.

PHYSICAL CULTURE

DIRECTOR WARREN.

In adding this department to the College, the Trustees had in view two well-established facts:

FIRST. That to maintain the best results in intellectual work, the student must have a healthy, vigorous frame, in order to stand the heavy drain made upon his system by constant mental application.

SECOND. That the period between sixteen and twenty-six years of age furnishes the best opportunity for overcoming hereditary defects, for filling out undeveloped parts of the body, and for building up for the work of life a sound constitution.

To accomplish the first end, students, on entering this department, are divided into classes that meet three times weekly. The instructor sees that they exercise regularly and sufficiently, and yet do not go beyond their strength. The apparatus used for these classes are dumb-bells, clubs, wands, ladders, vaulting-horses and chest-weights.

The second object is more especially the scientific aim of this department. Each student on entrance, is measured by the director, and his strength tested in every way by instruments specially made for this purpose. These measurements, compared with the standards taken according to height, show him where he is physically most deficient.

To secure a degree, a student must attain an average mark of eighty on the work covering one session of his College course.

ATHLETICS

Believing that Athletics, when properly conducted, are of great benefit to the students engaged in them, encouragement is given to this side of College life. Football, baseball, basketball, lacrosse, tennis and track teams, have opportunity for practice on the excellent athletic grounds of the College; and, under proper restrictions, the teams are allowed to participate in intercollegiate contests both on our own field and elsewhere. To engage in any intercollegiate contest, a student is required to maintain satisfactory weekly average standing on all his studies.

Leave of absence for the purpose of playing intercollegiate match games, not exceeding four days in a session, may be granted to the baseball team and the football team. Before a team can leave College to play a match game, the following conditions must be complied with:

1. All debts which the Athletic Association may have previously incurred must have been paid in full.

2. The Atheltic Association must have in its treasury enough cash to pay the estimated necessary expenses of the trip. Guarantees, made by competing teams, and subscriptions by responsible persons, may be regarded as cash.

EXPENSES

The authorities of the College encourage the practice of economy on the part of its students, and we hope their parents and guardians, as well as the students themselves, will co-operate with us in this matter. However, the expenses of students vary according to their habits and inclinations.

Below is given an estimated cost per student for a collegiate half year. The fees for a session are twice these amounts.

Fees

THE TUITION FEE of $37.50 is intended to cover the cost of tuition, regardless of the number of classes or schools taken by the student.

THE COLLEGE FEE of $10.00 is a contribution to the general expense of maintenence and also entitles a student to free use of the libraries and reading rooms.

THE MEDICAL FEE of $2.50 includes unlimited professional services of the College physician, and use of the hospital and its equipments, but does not include medicines, nurses' attention and other incidentals.

THE ATHLETIC FEE of $2.50 is for the support of the Athletic Association, which student organization has charge of the athletics of the College. The payment of this fee entitles the student to witness free of charge all intercollegiate athletic contests on the home grounds.

Special Fees

THE PHYSICAL CULTURE FEE of $2.50 is charged only to those who take the course of this department, or desire the use of the gymnasium.

THE CHEMICAL LABORATORY FEE of $5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Chemical Department, and is for the purpose of covering the cost of water, gas, chemicals, etc., actually consumed in its laboratories.

THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY FEE of $5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Biological Department, for the extra expense of its laboratories.

THE PHYSICAL LABORATORY FEE of $5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Physics Department, for the extra expense of its laboratories.

A DAMAGE FEE of $1.25 per half year will be charged each student, said fee to be returnable in the early summer, after deducting the pro rata share of damage done the property of the College during the session.

Dormitories

COTTAGE SYSTEM.—There are four frame cottages conveniently grouped in the northeast corner of the campus. Each cottage is two stories high, with four rooms on a floor. The rooms have two large windows, facing in different directions, thus insuring plenty of sunlight and fresh air. The College furnishes only a skeleton wardrobe to each room. A term rental of $4.50 per student will be charged for these rooms, two in a room, or $6.00 per student, one in a room. We reserve the right, however, to place a roommate at any time with a student occupying a room by himself.

A single *iron* bed, bureau, washstand, table, chairs, stove, and a student's lamp is all that is needed to furnish a room in these buildings.

BRANCH MEMORIAL DORMITORY.—This handsome building is a recent gift of Mr. John P. Branch, of Richmond, Va., in memory of his late wife, Mary Louisa Merritt Kerr Branch.

This Dormitory is shaped like an E, without the middle prong. Though appearing to be one large building, in reality it is three separate buildings of practically the same size and plan, having no inside communication with each other. In this way, long cor-

ridors have been eliminated, and the rooms are grouped around the entrance, thus insuring its occupants against the noise and tramp incident to long corridors and large buildings.

Each room has a large closet, the double rooms having two, and every eight rooms have a separate lavatory, with stationary washstands, shower baths, etc. The building is heated by steam and lighted by gas and electricity, for which there is no extra charge.

A half-year rental of $15.00 per student will be charged for one of these double rooms, two in a room, or a single room for $20.00 one (only) in a room.

A single *iron* bed, bureau, table, chairs and a drop lamp is all that is necessary to furnish a room in this building, and the same can be secured at reasonable cost from old students, or from merchants in the town.

A student occupying a double room alone will be charged full rent for room, and we reserve the right to place a roommate with him at any time.

A deposit of fifty cents will be required for each key furnished; which amount will be refunded upon return of key.

No sub-letting of rooms in part or whole will be allowed at any time.

Students desiring to change quarters must secure permission to do so from the Secretary and Treasurer.

Rooms are awarded for a full session, and not for a term.

To engage a room in advance for the next session, it is necessary for each student to make a deposit of $5.00, which will be credited on the first payment of rent at the opening of the session. If a student fails to attend College and occupy the room engaged, he will forfeit his deposit. Failure to have this amount in the hands of the Secretary and Treasurer by *July 15th*, will be sufficient evidence that the room engaged is not desired, and the reservation will be immediately cancelled.

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

Laundry can be secured at $4.50 to $6.00 per half year from washerwomen or from the steam laundry, near the campus.

Furnished rooms may be engaged in the town at $18.00 to $27.00 per half year.

Board may be obtained in approved private families at $50.00 to $75.00 per half year.

Estimated Cost Per Half Year

	Low	Average
Tuition, College, Medical and Athletic Fees	$ 52 50	$ 52 50
Laundry, etc	5 00	7 00
Room rent, including fuel and light	15 00	20 00
Table board	50 00	75 00
	$122 50	$155 00
Privilege student, Less	37 50	37 50
	$85 00	$117 50

Twice this is the estimated amount per session.

This does not include books, clothing, pocket money and traveling expenses, or damage fee, which is returnable.

Terms of Payment

All College fees and room rents are due, one-half on entering College and one-half on February 1st, and are required *strictly in advance.* No refunding or deduction in these fees will be made except in the tuition fee, and then only when a student is disqualified for work by severe illness for more than a half year.

When two or more students from one family attend any of the Randolph-Macon institutions the same term, a discount of ten per cent. on the tuition fee will be allowed to each.

Damages

We require a contingent fee, from which all damages to College property can be paid, but any student who may commit damage to any property of the College is expected to report the same to the Secretary and Treasurer and pay the cost of repairs. In the case of unreported damages, the cost of repairs will be paid out of this fund.

Privileged Students

All students preparing for the ministry are exempt from tuition fee. Such students are required to bring the recommendation from their preacher in charge and from the Local Board of Education or Quarterly Conference of the pastoral charge to which they belong, and to give conditional bonds for the payment of their tuition fee, which bond becomes null and void upon their devoting ten consecutive years to the work of the ministry of any evangelical church after completing their education.

The sons of itinerant ministers of the Virginia and Baltimore Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, are also educated without charge for tuition.

Aid Funds and Scholarship

The Robert J. Anderson Ministerial Aid Fund.—This fund, consisting of $2,000, was given by Mr. A. H. Anderson, of Greenbrier county, West Virginia, in memory of a son, who died in early manhood. The money is loaned to students for the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South— the borrower giving a bond satisfactorily indorsed, which begins to bear interest at the close of his course at Randolph-Macon College.

The Minnie A. Winch Ministerial Aid Fund.—By the will of Mrs. M. A. Winch, a Christian woman rich in good works, the sum of $1,000 was given for the benefit of students for the ministry and sons of ministers at the College— the borrower giving a bond satisfactorily indorsed, which begins to bear interest at the close of his course at Randolph-Macon College.

The A. G. Pritchett Ministerial Aid Fund.—The dividend from this fund, amounting to $100 per annum, is loaned to any young man studying for the ministry nominated by Mr. John Inge Pritchett, it founder, or in case he fails to nominate, to some worthy applicant, preference being given to one from Pittsylvania county, Va.

The R. S. Paulett Ministerial Aid Fund is loanable on the same terms as the Anderson Fund.

THE RICHIE VAUGHAN LOAN AND AID FUND.—This fund, consisting of $10,000, was established through the liberality of Mrs. Emma Lee Vaughan, in memory of her son, Richie Vaughan, of Hanover county, and an old student of the college. The annual income of the fund is to be used in scholarships and loans, for the benefit of students who may need such assistance, preference being given to young men of Hanover county. The Vaughan Scholarship aids the recipient annually to the amount of his tuition fees— that is, seventy-five dollars. Frequently a fractional part of a scholarship is awarded. When loans are made, the borrower gives a bond satisfactorily indorsed, bearing interest from date.

THE THOMAS C. AND ELLA WILLIAMS SCHOLARSHIP FUND.— This fund consists of $10,000, $5,000 being given by Mrs. Ella Williams in memory of her husband, Mr. Thomas C. Williams, and the other $5,000 by her children, in memory of their mother. The interest of this money is to be used in scholarships.

THE KINDRED SCHOLARSHIP FUND.—This fund consists of an annuity of $300.00 to be awarded to a worthy student, preferably from Franklin county, Va. The recipient of this scholarship is to be nominated by the donor, Dr. J. J. Kindred, an alumnus of Randolph-Macon College and now of New York.

All applicants for scholarships and loans must be satisfactorily certified:

1. As needing the benefit, on account of want of means.
2. As fitted and prepared for the regular College course.
3. As studious young men, of good moral character and habits.

Applications for scholarships and loans should be made as early as practicable and should be addressed to Wm. S. Brown, Secretary and Treasurer, Randolph-Macon College, for approval by the Executive Committee having such matters in charge.

The very considerable additions have in latter years been made to the endowment funds of the College, enabling us to offer increased facilities to the young men who are seeking to prepare themselves for useful and successful lives. Contributions to this fund are investments which will yield rich returns in the benefits conferred on the youth of our own generation and of those who

shall come after, and through them on Church and State. It is hoped that those who contemplate such benefactions will embrace the present occasion, when special effort is being made to increase the endowment, and when their example will encourage and stimulate others, and thus multiply the gift. Correspondence upon this subject is solicited by the President.

We would also call the attention of those who desire, by deed of gift or legacy, to advance the cause of Christian education, to the advisability of placing their contributions with an institution of established character and permanent and extended field of usefulness. Every addition to its attractions makes preceding gifts more valuable, and the new contribution is in turn more useful because of the foundation laid by previous benefactions. There is no danger that, from insufficient support, the donation may fail to accomplish its beneficent purposes.

FORM OF LEGACY.—"I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, at Ashland, Va., the sum of..... dollars, for the benefit of said Institution."

Deeds of gifts should be made to "The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College," and attested as similar deeds of gift in other cases.

Application for rooms, or for further information should be addressed to MR. WM. S. BROWN, Secretary and Treasurer, Ashland, Va.

THE

Randolph-Macon System

OF

Colleges and Academies

Chancellor WM. W. SMITH, A. M., LL. D.

I.—FOR MEN.

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1. Randolph-Macon College,
Ashland, Va.
PRESIDENT—R. E. BLACKWELL, A. M., LL. D.

2. Randolph-Macon Academy,
Bedford City, Va.
PRINCIPAL—E. SUMTER SMITH.

3. Randolph-Macon Academy,
Front Royal, Va.
PRINCIPAL—CHARLES L. MELTON, A. M.

II.—FOR WOMEN.

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1. Randolph-Macon Woman's College,
Lynchburg, Va.
PRESIDENT—WILLIAM W. SMITH, A. M., LL. D.

2. Randolph-Macon Institute,
Danville, Va.
PRINCIPAL—CHARLES G. EVANS, A. M.

The Randolph-Macon System

THE RANDOLPH-MACON SYSTEM of Colleges and Academies comprises now five members, offering secondary and collegiate instruction to both sexes, but in separate institutions. Those for young men and boys are: (1) Randolph-Macon College, at Ashland, Va., chartered in 1830; (2) Randolph-Macon Academy, at Bedford City, Va., established in 1890; (3) Randolph-Macon Academy at Front Royal, Va., established in 1892. Those for young women and girls are: Randolph-Macon Woman's College, at Lynchburg, Va., established in 1893; and Randolph-Macon Institute, Danville, Va., admitted 1897.

These five institutions are owned by one chartered, self-perpetuating Board of Trustees, to which public-spirited men and women have entrusted large means for the purpose of providing facilities for the education of young men and women under Christian influences.

The organization of these separate institutions into one system is designed to secure certain definite advantages.

Time Saving

First, The close correlation of the courses of the Academies with those of Randolph-Macon College and of the Institute with those of the Woman's College should result in the distinct saving of time, and hence of expense, to the student. School and College working in thorough harmony with each other, belonging indeed to one Board and under the supervision of one general officer, should more certainly make their work continuous and apply labor with less waste than where separate ends and ideals are proposed and independent courses are offered.

Economy and Permanence

Secondly, The combination of resources resulting from the ownership of the five institutions by one Board secures abundant financial facilities, commanding the best prices and largest discounts. The responsibility of the Board as a chartered corporation being undoubted, and the permanence of its general work being assured, confidence follows all its undertakings, and

strength is given each institution. In educational work it is especially desirable that parents and students be assured of the *permanence* of the institutions which they are invited to patronize, and whose influence may become important to them.

Opportunity for Selecting Teachers

Thirdly, For the preceding reasons and others which might be named, positions in the System are specially attractive, and choice teachers are at all times available for the corps of instructors.

In most cases of teachers selected for the Academies, those chosen have been for years under the instruction of our own College faculties, and are known to us personally and intimately. Testimonials are proverbially of little worth, but constant and long-continued contact with the developing student, enables one to select with confidence the capable teacher.

Experienced Supervision

Fourthly, Experienced supervision is secured in having a Board in charge that has conducted such work for seventy-five years, and from the continuous counsel and supervision of the Chancellor of the System, and his special services for the special need of any institution.

These advantages of correlation aimed at, and to a degree at least realized in the Randolph-Macon System, are added to the individual excellence of the several institutions as presented in their respective catalogues.

The System in 1909-1910 employed about one hundred officers and teachers, and enrolled over a thousand students.

Randolph-Macon Woman's College

Lynchburg, Va.

Offers to young women prepared to enter college a full literary curriculum equal to that given in our best colleges for men.

Also strong courses in Music and Art.

This college is classed by the U. S. Commissioner of Education as one of the sixteen colleges for women in the United States entitled to rank in "Division A," and is also given "highest registration of any of the women's colleges" by the Educational Department of New York State.

Full department of Physical Training with three instructors, well-equipped gymnasium, tennis and basket ball courts. Fifty acres of campus with two miles of prepared walks.

Handsome and commodious dormitories with modern conveniences to accommodate five hundred students. Faculty of fifty-two officers and teachers. Four laboratories with superior equipment.

For catalogue address

REGISTRAR,
College Park,
Lynchburg, Va.

Randolph-Macon Institute

Danville, Va.

The Institute offers the best advantages to a limited number.

The buildings are equipped with modern comforts and conveniences.

An ideal home school. The boarding department has accommodations for one hundred students, and these are constantly associated with the fifteen members of the faculty living in the building.

The course of study meets fully the maximum College entrance requirements, and in addition offers classes that allow those young ladies, not wishing to go to College, to get a well-rounded education.

In addition to academic work, there are offered Vocal Music, Piano, Violin, Art, and Physical Culture.

The Faculty is made up of experienced teachers, full graduates of the best colleges and universities.

Rates are low for the advantages offered.

For catalogue and further information, address

CHARLES G. EVANS, Principal,
Danville, Va.

Randolph-Macon Academy

Bedford City, Va.

VALUE OF PLANT, $105,000.

Prepares boys and young men for college, university, or business life. The Academy has been in successful operation for eighteen years and has, in that time, trained over 1,500 students. Its work has been endorsed by over thirty colleges and universities. Over three hundred degrees, classical and professional, have been conferred by these colleges and universities on students trained at the Academy since 1895.

The list of those applying for degrees, this year, numbers twenty-eight. The applicants are to be found at such well-known institutions as:

University of Virginia, United States Naval Academy, Washington and Lee University, Randolph-Macon College, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, University College of Medicine, University of Maryland, Virginia Military Institute, etc.

GROWTH—

Session	1899—1900	Enrollment	89	Students
"	1901—1902	"	99	"
"	1902—1903	"	111	"
"	1903—1904	"	141	"
"	1904—1905	"	179	"
"	1905—1906	"	181	"
"	1906—1907	"	215	"
"	1907—1908	"	227	"

If you wish your son prepared quickly and thoroughly for College, University or Business Life under wholesome Christian influence, and at the least possible cost, address for catalogue and further information,

E. SUMTER SMITH, Principal,

Bedford City, Va.

Randolph-Macon Academy

Front Royal, Va.

A school for boys and young men. Located high and dry on the hill-top. In the Shenandoah Valley, seventy miles west of Washington, D. C.

Liberal gifts have made unusual advantages possible. Plant cost $110,000. Steam heating, electric lights, gymnasium, physical culture, all out-door sports, modern conveniences and facilities. Prepares for College, University or for Business Life, under helpful surroundings and influences.

It is the ambition of the Principal to maintain the reputation of this institution as the best-equipped and best-kept academy in Virginia, and constantly to maintain a corps of well-trained and able teachers. The standing of the Academy as a school giving superior training for college will be sedulously preserved.

For catalogue and illustrated pamphlet, address,

CHARLES L. MELTON, A. M., Principal,
Front Royal, Va.

Chronological List of Graduates

OF

Randolph-Macon College

1835 to 1909

1835

NAME.	ADDRESS.	PROFESSION.
Blackwell, John C	Lunenburg Co....Va.	Local preacher, Pres. Buckingham Fem. Inst., Prof. R. M. C.

1836

Baird, Charles W	Mecklenburg Co....Va.	Teacher.
Goode, Robert S	Amelia Co.....Va.	Farmer.
Isbell, Thomas N	Cumberland Co....Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Senate.
Lea, Addison	Leasburg.....N. C.	Preacher, Teacher.
Mann, Alfred T	Augusta.....Ga.	Preacher Ga. Conf., D. D.
Winfield, John O	Sussex Co.....Va.	Teacher.

1837

Adams, Richard G	Lunenburg Co.....Va.	Minister, Farmer.
Beard, Clough K	Union Dist.....S. C.	
Blain, George W	Botetourt Co.....Va.	Minister, Pres. B. F. C. I.
Cabell, Lewis W	Nelson Co.....Va.	Minister, Farmer.
Clemmons, Junius L	Clemmonsville...N. C.	Lawyer.
Croft, Isaac C	Georgetown.....S. C.	Preacher, Teacher.
Du Pre, Warren	Charleston.....S. C.	Prof. R. M. C. and Wofford College.
Gee, Jesse	Mecklenburg Co....Va.	Teacher, Farmer.
Hardy, James W	La Grange.....Ga.	Prof. and Pres. La Grange College.
Horseley, William A	Nelson Co.....Va.	M. D. University of Penn.
Ingram, Robert M	Franklin Co.....Va.	Teacher.

MONTGOMERY, HENRY T	Brunswick Co	Va.	Minister, Farmer.
MULLEN, FRANCIS N	Camden Co	N. C.	Physician. Died Jan. 31, 1897.
SANFORD, WILLIAM F		Ga.	Lawyer, Author, Minister, LL. D.
STEWART, THEOPHILUS	Columbus	Ga.	Physician.
TILLETT, JOHN	Elizabeth City	N. C.	Minister N. C. Conf.
WILLIAMSON, JAMES J	Amelia Co	Va.	Farmer.

1838

BLANCH, EZEKIEL A	Brunswick Co	Va.	Prof., Chief Engineer Pacific R. R.
BRAME, JOHN T	Newberne	N. C.	Member N. C. Conf.
CLEGG, BAXTER	Chatham	N. C.	Minister, Teacher.
CONNER, FRANCIS A	Cokesbury	S. C.	Princ. Cokesbury High School, Banker.
EPPES, GEORGE F	Union Dist	S. C.	
PITTS, JAMES M	Warren Co	N. C.	Prof. R. M. C., Farmer.
HILL, CHRISTOPHER D	Duplin Co	N. C.	Farmer.
*KOGER, THOMAS J	Colleton Dist	S. C.	Mem. Ala. Conf.
LEAKE, JOHN W	Richmond Co	N. C.	Manfc.
LOCKET, HENRY E	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Lawyer.
MYERS, ED. H	Tallahassee	Fla.	Minister, Editor S. C. Advocate.
ORGAINE, JOHN A	Brunswick Co	Va.	Farmer.
RUSSELL, THOS. B	Savannah	Ga.	Minister, Pres. W. F. College.
THOMAS, JAMES R		Ga.	Minister, Pres. Emory College, Ga., D. D., died in California, 1896.
WASHINGTON, JAMES R	Waynesboro	N. C.	M. D. Univ. of Penn. of 1841.

1839

WIGHTMAN, JAMES W	Charleston	S. C.	Mem. S. C. Conf.
ASKEW, JOSIAH F	Habersham Co	Ga.	Minister, Editor.
BATTEE, WM. H	Greensville	Va.	Physician.
BURNLEY, CHAS. W	Louisa Co	Va.	Minister in Baptist Church.
GARNETT, THOMAS H	Buckingham Co	Va.	Farmer.
JONES, AMOS W	Franklin	N. C.	Minister, Pres. Fem. Inst.
SMITH, JAMES F	Abbeville	S. C.	Member S. C. Conf.; Farmer.

1840

CLOFTON, DAVID	Macon	Ga.	Judge Supreme Court. Mem. Cong. Died 1893.
DOWDELL, JAS. F	Harris Co	Ga.	LL. D. and Mem. Cong.
HARRISON, BURWELL K	Macon	Ga.	Lawyer.
LIGON, WOODSON L	Cokesbury	S. C.	Lawyer.
*LOMAX, TENNENT	Abbeville	S. C.	Lawyer, Editor, Gen. C. S. A.
PIERCE, JAMES L	Columbus	Ga.	Pres. Madison Fem. College, D. D.

1841

ARTHUR, THOMAS S	Cokesbury	S. C.	Lawyer.
BASS, WM. H	Powhatan Co	Va.	Teacher.
CAMPBELL, THOMAS H	Nottoway Co	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Leg. Died 1871.
DENTON, WM. H	Laurens	S. C.	Minister.
GILLIAM, ROBERT C	Abbeville	S. C.	Lawyer.
GORDON, THOMAS B	Rockbridge	Ga.	Physician.
HEREFORD, WM. W	Henry Co	Va.	Physician.
JONES, GEORGE B	Isle of Wight Co	Va.	Physician, Merchant.
*JONES, HENRY F	Louisburg	N. C.	Teacher.
JONES, THOMAS H	Louisburg	N. C.	Member Va. Conf. Pres. Greensboro Female College.
SCOTT, SAM'L. B	Prince Edward Co	Va.	Farmer.
STANLEY, MARCELLUS	La Grange	Ga.	Lawyer, Prof. in W. F. College.
WARDSWORTH, EDWARD		Ala.	Mem. Tenn. Conf.
WILLIAMS, OLIVER P	Colleton Dist	S. C.	Lawyer.

1842

CONNOR, WM. G	Orangeburg	S. C.	Minister, Pres. F. C., La Grange. Died 1894.
CRENSHAW, IRA I	Nottoway Co	Va.	Minister, Prof.
EPPS, THOMAS R	Nottoway Co	Va.	Farmer.
HERNDON, BENJ. Z	Cokesbury	S. C.	Physician.
JOHNSON, THOMAS C	Albemarle Co	Va.	Lawyer, Pres. R. M. C. 1866-68. Killed in accident on R. R., 1868.
LOMAX, LUCIEN H	Abbeville	S. C.	Lawyer.
PIERCE, ALEX. B	Halifax	N. C.	Physician. Died 1896.

REESE, JOSEPH T	Hillsboro	Ga.	Physician.
SAUNDERS, SAMUEL D	Cheraw	S. C.	Physician. Pres. Southwestern Univ., Georgetown, Texas.
SUTTON, JOSEPH	Petersburg	Va.	Merchant.
WYCHE, GEORGE E	Greensville	N. C.	Mem. N. C. Conf.

1843

BENARGH, GEORGE W	Lynchburg	Va.	Prof. Univ. of Alabama.
BLAKE, THOMAS W	Fayetteville	N. C.	Lawyer, Gen. C. S. A.
BROWN, EDWARD S	Cumberland Co	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Legislature, Lynchburg. Died 1908.
ELDRIDGE, HENRY B	Halifax	Va.	Physician.
LAUGHTON, WM. H	Beaufort Dist	S. C.	Mem. S. C. Conf. Died Nov. 1893.
MASSIE, THOMAS E	Hot Springs	Va.	Physician.
MASSIE, WALLER	Nelson Co	Va.	Lawyer, Farmer.
POWELL, RICHARD H	Union Springs	Ala.	Lawyer, Farmer.
RIVES, JOHN F	Lynchburg	Va.	Minister, Pres. F. C.
SMITH, HAMPTON S	Raleigh	N. C.	Lawyer.
TAYLOR, FELIX H. G	Vicksburg	Miss.	Farmer, Lawyer.
WADDILL, NATHANIEL R	Lynchburg	Va.	Lawyer.
WALKER, JOHN C	Madison Co	Va.	Lawyer, Farmer. Mem. Va. Legislature.

1844

CABELL, WM. M	Washington	D. C.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Legislature. Died Dec. 1898.
CLARKE, ARCHIBALD	Clarksville	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Mem. Va. Legislature, Pres. F. C.
DOUB, WM. C	Greensboro	N. C.	Teacher.
FANNING, JAMES G		Ga.	
GILLESPIE, J. L		Va.	
HOWARD, JOHN	Boydton	Va.	Lawyer, Died in Richmond, Va., 1899.
IRBY, RICHARD	Nottoway	Va.	Farmer, Merchant, Mem. Va. Legislature, Capt. C. S. A., Sec'y-Treas. R. M. C., 1886-1902. Died July 4, 1902, at Ashland, Va.

Lyon, John	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer. Died Nov. 1897.
McTyeire, Holland N	Russell Co	Ala.	Bishop M. E. Church, Founder of Vanderbilt University. Died at Nashville, Tenn.
Parham, Richard S	Dinwiddie Co	Va.	Lawyer.
Person, Willie N	Franklintown	N. C.	M. D. Univ. of Penn. 1848.
Rogers, Thomas H	Boydton	Va.	Physician.
Simmons, Benjamin F	Halifax	N. C.	Lawyer.

1845

Blackwell, William F	Lunenburg Co	Va.	Farmer.
Boswell, Thomas T	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Physician, Mem. Va. Legislature.
Boyd, John G	Boydton	Va.	Lawyer, Editor, Merchant.
Jones, Turner M	Louisburg	N. C.	Minister, Pres. Greensboro Female College.
Stuart, Charles B	King William Co	Va.	Lawyer, Minister, Prof. R. M. C., President M. F. C.
Shelton, John A. W	Greensboro	N. C.	Minister, Teacher.
Wright, James T	Caroline Co	Va.	Teacher.

1846

Corprew, Oliver H. P	Norfolk	Va.	Prof. R. M. College, Prof. Central College, Fayetteville, Mo. Died in Norfolk, Va., 1909.
Dantzler, Olin M	Orangeburg	S. C.	Mem. S. C. Legislature, Col. in C. S. A. Killed in battle near Petersburg, Va. in 1864.
Davis, John	Mecklenburg	Va.	Physician, Farmer.
De Graffenreidt, Wm. G	Mecklenburg	Va.	Physician.
Foster, Francis X	Georgetown	S. C.	Minister, Teacher.
Hardy, Edward T	Norfolk	Va.	Merchant.
Hardy, Samuel	Dinwiddie Co	Va.	Teacher.
Howard, George A	Boydton	Va.	Physician.
Jerman, Thomas Palmer	Charleston	S. C.	Physician, Farmer, Ridgeway, N. C.
Lockett, Benjamin F	Prince Edward Co	Va.	Physician.
Lockett, Thomas J	Boydton	Va.	Farmer.

1847

BEALE, RICHARD H	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher.
*MOODY, JOHN F	Boydton	Va.	Teacher.
PURYEAR, BENNETT	Boydton	Va.	Prof. R. M. C., Prof. Richmond College, LL. D. Oldest alumnus. Orange, Va.

1848

BLACKWELL, JAMES D	Warrenton	Va.	Lawyer, Poet, Farmer.
BRANCH, JAMES R	Petersburg	Va.	Merchant, Col. C. S. A.
CLAIBORNE, JOHN R	Brunswick	Va.	Physician, Mem. Va. Legislature.
FRIEND, GEORGE W	Chesterfield Co	Va.	Physician, Mem. Va. Legislature, Prominent Mason, Manchester, Va. Died May 5, 1905.
GRANBERY, JOHN C	Norfolk	Va.	Bishop M. E. Church S., Prof. at Vanderbilt University, Pres. Board of Trustees R. M. C., Author. Died at Ashland, Va. April 1, 1907.
HARGROVE, TAZEWELL L	Granville Co	N. C.	Lawyer, Mem. N. C. Legislature.
MOORE, JOHN S	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Mem. Alabama Conf., Prof. of Emory College, Ga. D. D, Died 1909.
MORRIS, RICHARD G., JR	Lynchburg	Va.	
SMITH, DALLAS	Tuskeegee	Ala.	Lawyer.
WILLIAMS, CHARLES E	Boydton	Va.	Lawyer, Judge of Circuit Court.

1849

DUNCAN, JAMES A	Norfolk	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Pres. R. M. C., D. D. Died in Ashland, Sept. 24th, 1877.
FOOTE, WILLIAM G	Warrenton	Va.	Prof. in Soule Univ., Texas.
JACKSON, JAMES W	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Teacher.

*Leigh, Richard W	Boydton	Va.	Lawyer, Col. C. S. A. Killed at Corinth, Miss.
Miller, Lewis	Lenoir Co	N. C.	Physician.
Peete, Samuel F	Charlotte Co	Va.	Physician. Died at Warrenton, N. C. 1900.

1850

Adams, Edward A	Clarksville	Va.	Teacher.
Brame, William A	Warren Co	N. C.	Minister, Teacher.
Dance, John Fletcher	Prince Edward Co.	Va.	Teacher.
Drew, Benjamin C	Surry Co	Va.	Farmer, Member Va. Legislature.
Fitzgerald, Thomas F	Nottoway Co	Va.	Farmer.
Parham, Edwin E	Sussex Co	Va.	Pres. M. F. College, Murfreesboro, N. C.
Thompson, Edwin A	Edgecombe Co	N. C.	Lawyer, Mem. N. C. Conf.
Winfield, Robert H	Sussex Co	Va.	Farmer, Teacher.

1851

Bracey, Hugh D	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Farmer.
Christian, Wm. H	R. M. C	Va.	Minister. D. D. Died Feb. 12, 1896.
Crenshaw, William M	Nottoway	Va.	Local Preacher, Teacher.
Drake, Henry F	Warren Co	N. C.	Teacher.
*Fowlkes, Armstreat E	Nottoway Co	Va.	Teacher, Farmer.
Guy, John H	Goochland Co	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Legislature, Col. C. S. A.
Leigh, Hezekiah G., Jr	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Physician. Died in Petersburg, Va. in 1898.
Long, John S	Washington	N. C.	Mem. N. Carolina Conf., Lawyer, LL. D.
O'Hanlon, James	Fayetteville	N. C.	Lawyer, Teacher.
Palmer, Jacob C	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Farmer.
Palmer, Reuben I	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. of Congress.
Robins, Wm. McKendree	Randolph Co	N. C.	Lawyer, Member of Congress, Statesville, N. C.
Williams, Richard H	Lunenburg Co	Va.	Civil Engineer.

WINGFIELD, HENRY W	Richmond	Va.	Farmer, Teacher, Col. in C. S. A.

1852

DOGGETT, ROLAND	Lancaster Co	Va.	Teacher. Died July 14, 1899.
JACKSON, ROBERT A	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Farmer.
LANDER, SAMUEL C	Lincolnton	N. C.	Minister, Pres. W. F. College, D. D. Williamston, S. C.
MALLORY, ROBERT M	Brunswick Co	Va.	Judge Circuit Court, Farmer, Smoky Ordinary.
OGBURN, BENJAMIN W	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Professor and Merchant, North Fork, Va.
OGBURN, JOHN F	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Merchant, Farmer.
PALMER, HORACE	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	
PEGUES, RUFUS R	Cheraw	S. C.	Mem. S. C. Confer'ce.
THROWER, STERLING P	Brunswick Co	Va.	Lawyer.
TOOKE, FURNEY G	Houston Co	Ga.	
WILLIAMS, HENRY S	Boydton	Va.	Merchant.
WILLIAMS, JOHN	Pasquotank	N. C.	Minister in P. E. Church, Prof. in W. E. S. College, Murfreesboro, Tenn.

1853

HALL, CHARLES H		N. C.	Member of the Va. Conf.
JACKSON, JOHN S	Nottoway Co	Va.	Physician.
*MERRITT, EMBRY	Brunswick Co	Va.	Farmer.
MILAN, HENRY	Warren Co	N. C.	Civil Engineer.
PROCTOR, JAMES D	City Point	Va.	Farmer.
SANGSTER, JAMES	Fairfax, C. H	Va.	Lawyer, Judge of Circuit Court.
SEBRELL, JAMES E	Southampton Co	Va.	Farmer, Member of Va. Legislature, Courtland, Va.
THURMAN, RICHARD W			

1854

BAGBY, JESSE P	Powhatan Co	Va.	Minister and Teacher.
*BOYD, JOHN S			
BOYD, RICHARD	Mecklenburg	Va.	Physician.

Cheek, William H.	Henderson	N. C.	Lawyer, Col. C. S. A. Acting Brig. Gen'l—1864-65. Died March 24, 1901.
Elder, Thomas G.	Lunenburg Co.	Va.	Lawyer, Staunton, Va.
Hamlin, George W.	Dinwiddie Co.	Va.	Minister.
Hanes, Garland Brown.	Buckingham	Va.	Teacher.
Hogg, Alexander.	Yorktown	Va.	Teacher, Supt. of Schools of Fort Worth, Texas.
Kirkpatrick, James.	Cumberland Co.	N. C.	Merchant.
Magruder, George W.	Woodstock	Va.	Physician.
Mangum, Adolphus W.	Deal Creek	N. C.	Minister, Prof. Univ. of N. C.
*Massenburg, Archibald C.	Louisburg	N. C.	Merchant.
Moore, Samuel.	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Farmer.
Rives, Leonidas O.	Belmont	Tenn.	Lawyer.
Shay, William H.	Lancaster Co.	Va.	Farmer.
Thackston, Thomas C.	Prince Edward	Va.	Lawyer, Editor. New York.
Wilson, Leroy M.	Norfolk	Va.	Merchant, Farmer.
Young, Thaddeus L. H.	Dinwiddie Co.	Va.	Farmer, Merchant. Enfield, N. C.

1855

Booker, George E.	Cumberland Co.	Va.	Member Va. Conf. Principal Southside Institute. Died February, 1899.
Carter, William N.	R. M. College	Va.	Teacher, Farmer. Boydton, Va.
Christian, John E.	Brunswick	Va.	Prof. Va. A. & M. College. Died Oct., 1893.
Dugger, James B., Jr.	Boydton	Va.	Merchant.
Duncan, David R.	R. M. C.	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. S. C. Legislature.
Gatch, Thomas A.	Norfolk	Va.	Prof. in W. M. College.
Hanes, James C.	Buckingham	Va.	Teacher, Supt. of Public Schools, Eldridge Mill, Va.
Moses, Peter A.	Charlotte Co.	Va.	Member of Western Conf., Principal Wallace Inst., Ark.
Sledd, Robert N.	Powhatan Co.	Va.	Minister of Va. Conf. and Editor. D. D. Died May, 1899.
Smith, Oliver G.	Louisburg	N. C.	Civil Engineer.

1856

*BAILEY, WILLIAM T	Amelia Co	Va.	Teacher. Killed at Chancellorsville.
FULLER, JOHN P	Fayetteville	N. C.	Lawyer. Died at St. Louis.
HALEY, ARGYLE	Caroline Co	Va.	Physician.
JACKSON, GREEN	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Physician.
JACKSON, THOMAS	Nottoway Co	Va.	Physician.
*MERRITT, WM. T	Brunswick Co	Va.	Physician.

1857

ARMSTEAD, GEORGE W	Hampton	Va.	Teacher, Editor. Nashville, Tenn.
COWLES, WILLIAM I	Petersburg	Va.	Prof. Petersburg Female College.
DAVIS, WILBUR F	Murfreesburg	N. C.	Member of Va. Conf. Teacher.
JONES, RICHARD W	Hicksford	Va.	Prof. and President.
LEIGH, JOSEPH E	R. M. College	Va.	Lawyer.
MOORE, EDWIN G	Person Co	N. C.	Teacher.
*PENNY, WM. W		Mo.	
SHEPARD, WILLIAM A	Dorchester	Mass.	Prof. of Chemistry in R. M. College. Maj. in C. S. A. Died June, 1895.
WILLIAMS, JOHN B	Johnston Co	N. C.	Teacher, Minister P. E. Church, Washington, D. C.

1858

BRANDON, VICTOR M	Murfreesboro	N. C.	Lawyer. Died 1864.
HOLSTEAD, RICHARD B	Smithfield	Va.	Teacher.
IRBY, WALTER M	Nottoway Co	Va.	Farmer, Teacher.
ISBELL, ROBERT S	R. M. College	Va.	Member La. Conf., Prof. in Southern University, Greensboro, Ala.
MALLORY, ALEXANDER	Brunswick Co	Va.	Lawyer.
MOORE, ROBERT	Lunenburg Co	Va.	
*PHILLIPS, CLAUDIUS G	Nansemond Co	Va.	Teacher.
*VENABLE, PITTMAN R	Prince Edward Co.	Va.	Teacher.
*WYATT, RICHARD O	Albemarle Co	Va.	Teacher.

1859

BAGBY, ADAM C	Powhatan Co	Va.	
BLACKWELL, JOHN DAVIDSON	Buckingham Co	Va.	Lawyer. Judge of Hustings Court. Died Sept., 1898.
CHAMBERLAIN, JOHN L	Camden	N. C.	
*COWLES, HENRY B., JR	R. M. College	Va.	
*CRENSHAW, A. DIBRELL	Nottoway Co	Va.	Teacher. Killed at Five Forks, April 1865.
*DAVIS, WILLIAM HOLMES	Petersburg	Va.	
DAVIS, WILLIAM S	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Minister. Col. C. S. A.
EDWARDS, LEROY S	Petersburg	Va.	Teacher. Principal of Public School, Richmond, Va. Died August, 1901.
GILL, AURELIUS T	Chesterfield Co	Va.	Teacher. Died 1861.
HARDY, EDWIN S	Lunenburg Co	Va.	Farmer.
HUMPHREYS, JOHN T	Lynchburg	Va.	
JOHNSON, JOHN	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	
JONES, J. W	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Teacher, Lawyer. Capt. C. S. A. Col. Idaho Regt. 1898. Died at Boise City, Idaho, Nov. 1901.
OVERBY, THOM. J	Young's X Roads	N. C.	Teacher.
STARR, WILLIAM G	Petersburg	Va.	Mem. of Va. Conf. D.D. Pres. R. M. C.
THROWER, CHRISTOPHER	Princeton	Ark.	Died at Camden, Ark., 1863.
WRIGHT, LUTHER	Caroline Co	Va.	Contractor.

1860

A. B.

ARNOLD, JOSEPH D	Oxford	N. C.	Member N. C. Conference, Professor.
HILL, WILLIAM P	Louisa Co	Va.	
JARVIS, THOMAS J	Currytuck	N. C.	Gov. N. Carolina, United States Senator, Minister to Brazil. Greenville, N. C.

A. M.

ARNOLD, BENJ. W	South Lowell	N. C.	Prof. in Vanderbilt Univ. Member of Va. Legislature. Montvale, Va.

DIBRELL, ANTHONY	Petersburg	Va.	Banker. Died in Leesburg, Va., April 3, 1893.
FINCH, GEORGE B	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Lawyer, Trustee R. M. C. Died at Boydton, Sept. 13, 1900.
FORD, PETER FLETCHER	Buckingham Co.	Va.	
JONES, WILLIAM M	Greensville	Va.	Merchant and Professor, Norfolk, Va.
PEAY, JAMES H	Richmond	Va.	Teacher. Supt. of Public Schools of Richmond.
*SCOTT, BENJ. I	Farmville	Va.	Teacher.
TAYLOR, JOHN W	Rockingham	Va.	Teacher.

1861

*ARNOLD, BENJ. L	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Prof. Agricultural College, Oregon. Member of Legislature.
†JUDKINS, WILLIAM E	Southamptom Co.	Va.	Member Va. Conf.
†STRYON, O. M	Princess Anne	Va.	Farmer.
†WHITE, W. W	Southampton	Va.	Farmer.
†*WYNNE, ARTHUR L	Richmond	Va.	
†*WATTS, JOHN W	Amherst Co	Va.	

1862.

A. B.

ARNOLD, B. L	Mecklenburg	Va.	
EDWARDS, W. E	Petersburg	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf. Prof. in R. M. C. D. D. Died in Ashland, 1902.

A. M.

ARCHER, WM. A	R. M. C	Va.	Last address, Evington, Va.
BUTLER, GEORGE E	Dallas	Ark.	
COMPTON, ROBT. A	R. M. C	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. of Va. Conf.
WILLIAMS, WM. S	Berlin	Md.	

MEMBERS BY SPECIAL ELECTION

DEGREES DELAYED ON ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WAR

Anderson, James M	Lynchburg	Va.	Mem. of Va. Conf.
Brown, J. Thompson	Richmond	Va.	Real Estate, Mem. of Va. Legislature.
Chandler, W. T	Caroline Co	Va.	Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
Davis, Richard B	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Legislature.
Doggett, David S	Richmond	Va.	Teacher. Died Mar. 16, 1893.
Judkins, William E	Nansemond Co	Va.	Mem. of Va. Conf. Trustee R. M. C., D. D.
Lambeth, Sam'l S	Richmond	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf. Trustee R. M. C., D. D.
Lyon, Daniel	Petersburg	Va.	Merchant.
Penn, John E	Patrick Co	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. Va. Legislature, Col. C. S. A.

* Died in Military Service.
† Degrees not conferred on account of Civil War.

1870.
A. M.

*Barrow, James M	Brunswick Co	Va.	Teacher, Supt. of Public Schools, Columbus, Miss. Died 1905.

1871.
A. M.

Hannon, John	Montgomery	Ala.	Mem. Pacific Conf., Mem. Va. Conf., D. D.
Smith, Wm. Waugh	Fauquier Co	Va.	Pres. R. M. C., Chancellor of R. M. System, Pres. R. M. W. C., Lynchburg, Va., LL. D.

1872.
A. M.

Carroll, Charles	Warren Co	N. C.	Lawyer. New Orleans, La.

1873.
A. M.

WOODWARD, FRANKLIN COWLES	Mecklenburg Co.	Va.	Prof. in Wofford College, Pres. of S. C. University, Columbia, S. C., Prof. in Richmond College, Prof. Woman's College, Richmond, Va.

1874.
A. M.

BLACKWELL, ROBERT EMORY	Fauquier Co	Va.	Author, President R. M. C., 1902; Prof. R. M. C. since 1876, LL. D.
NOLLEY, GEORGE MERRITT	Ashland	Va.	Principal of Boys' School, Richmond Va.

1875.
A. M.

REDD, JOHN W	Prince Edward Co.	Va.	Prof. of Greek, Centre College, Danville, Ky.

1876.
A. M.

BURTON, JOHN M	Lynchburg	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Culpeper, Va.
EDWARDS, HOWARD	Farmville	Va.	Prof. Agricultural Col. Lansing, Mich. Pres. Rhode Island, A. & M. College, LL. D.
SHARP, ROBERT	Brunswick Co	Va.	Prof. English, Tulane Univ., La., PH. D.
SMITHEY, R. B	Amelia Co	Va.	Prof. Mathematics R. M. C., LITT. D.

1877.
A. M.

FRANTZ, WILLIAM A	Amsterdam	Va.	Prof. Central College, Fayette, Mo., Prof. Emory College, Ga. Died Sept. 21, 1899.

1878.

A. M.

BOYD, HENRY A.	Warrenton	N. C.	Lawyer.
PEED, M. T.	Petersburg	Va.	Prof. Math., Emory College, Ga.

A. B.

SEBRELL, WM. JAMES	Courtland	Va.	Lawyer.
TILLETT, WILBUR F	Yanceyville	N. C.	Min., Dean of Faculty and Vice Chancellor Vanderbilt Univ. Author, D. D., Nashville, Tenn.

B. S.

RICE, M. PAGE	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Lawyer, Supt. Pub. Schools Canton, Ill.

1879

A. M.

*CRENSHAW, THACKER E.	Ashland	Va.	Teacher.
EDWARDS, CLARENCE	Richmond	Va.	Lawyer, Elmhurst, N. Y.
SEBRELL, WM. JAMES	Courtland	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

A. B.

EDWARDS, WM. HENRY	Warrenton	Va.	Mem. of Va. Conf. Trustee R. M. C.

1880

A. M.

LITTLETON, JESSE T	Onancock	Va.	Prof. D. F. College, Prof. Emory & Henry College, Prof. Southern Univ.,Ala.

A. B.

SAWYER, W. W	Perquiman Co	N.°C.	Mem. of Va. Conf.
TILLETT, C. W	Carthage	N. C.	Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.

1881

A. M.

CRENSHAW, JOHN BASCOM	Ashland	Va.	Prof. Georgia Tech., Ph. D., Atlanta, Ga

JONES, JOSEPH C.	Ashland	Va.	Author, Minister in Episcopal Church.
MORRIS, JAMES W.	Ashland	Va.	Minister Episcopal Church, Missionary to Brazil, Rector Monumental Church, Richmond, Va.
SHELTON, JAMES C.	Stanardsville	Va.	Lawyer.
TOMLIN, ROBERT W.	Old Church	Va.	Lawyer, Judge of Circuit Court, Norfolk, Va.
WATERS, BASIL W.	Rockville	Md.	Minister. Missionary to Japan.

A. B.

BLACKWELL, JOHN F.	Bethel, Fauquier Co.	Va.	Principal of Norfolk Academy, Norfolk, Va.
CRENSHAW, WM. B.	Campbellsville	Ky.	Civil Engineer.
*HARRELL, EMMETT E.	Gates Co.	N. C.	Mem. Va. Conf. Died July 15, 1909.
JAMES, DOCTOR M.	Kane	Pa.	Minister in Congregational Church, Plymouth, Mass.
*TERRELL, J. C.	Lynchburg	Va.	Lawyer, Fort Worth, Texas.

1882

A. M.

HOLMES, ROBERT EDMUND LEE	Ivor	Va.	Lawyer.
POTTS, EDGAR ALLEN	Ashland	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
RUFFIN, EDMUND S.	Hanover Co.	Va.	Lawyer. Norfolk, Va.

A. B.

DAVIS, HUGH C.	Farmville	Va.	Lawyer. Norfolk, Va.
MAUZY, JOHN PLUNKETT	Stanardsville	Va.	Prof. Alleghany Inst. of Roanoke, Va. Principal Public School, Memphis, Tenn.
POTTS, THOMAS NERSON	Ashland	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., D. D.

1883

A. M.

BLACKWELL, JOHN F.	Bethel, Fauquier Co.	Va.	Teacher. Principal Norfolk Academy, Va.

Crenshaw, W. Asa	Ashland	Va.	Principal Public School, Richmond, Va.
*Harrell, Emmett E	Gates Co	N. C.	Mem. Va. Conf. Died 1909.
Morris, John	Ashland	Va.	Prof. of English, Univ. of Georgia.

A. B.

Davis, George B	Vernon Mill	Va.	
Epes, John D	Nottoway Co	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.
McCormick, John N	Baltimore	Md.	Min. P. E. Church, Bishop Coadjutor, Mich.
Newsom, Thomas David	Sussex Co	Va.	Lawyer.
Wright, Sydney B	Belleville	Va.	Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

1884

A. M.

Newsom, Thomas David	Sussex Co	Va.	Lawyer.

A. B.

Bennett, Richard Heber	Lunenburg Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Prof. R. M. C., D. D.
Cannon, James, Jr	Salisbury	Md.	Mem. Va. Conf. Editor Balto.-Richmond Christian Advocate, Principal Blackstone Female Inst., D. D.
*Robertson, Nicholas Hill	Appomattox	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
*White, Theodore Harris	Scottsville	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.

1885

A. M.

Bennett, Richard Heber	Lunenburg Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Prof. R. M. C., D. D.
Page, James Morris	Cobham	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. of Math., and Dean of the University of Va.
Stuart, Harry Lee	Marshall	Texas.	Lawyer, Gainesville, Texas.

A. B.

*BARLEY, WM. HENRY	Alexandria	Va.	Died at R. M. C., 1885.
HAMMOND, FRED PAUL	Warrenton	Va.	Prof. in Birmingham, Ala. College.
RAWLINGS, EUGENE HUBBARD	Brunswick Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., D. D.
SWANSON, CLAUDE AUGUSTUS	Danville	Va.	Lawyer, Mem. of Congress, Governor of Virginia.

1886

A. M.

HAMMOND, FRED PAUL	Warrenton	Va.	Prof. Birmingham College, Ala.
*LEITCH, LANGHORNE	Buckingham Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Missionary to China.
SHACKELFORD, MUSCOE L	Charlottesville	Va.	Lawyer, Fremont, Ohio.
WRIGHT, SIDNEY BLANCHARD	Belleville	Va.	Lawyer. Chattanooga, Tenn.

A. B.

BARHAM, THOMAS JEFFERSON	Scottsville	Va.	Judge Hustings Court, Newport News, Va.
CHAPMAN, JOHN SHERMAN	Ruckersville	Va.	Lawyer, Elected to Va. Senate, Nov., 1901.
CROCKER, FRANK LEE	Portsmouth	Va.	Lawyer, Trustee R. M. C.
DAVIS, ARTHUR KYLE	Petersburg	Va.	Pres. Southern Female College, Petersburg, Va.
RUSSELL, FRANK VERNON	Page Co	Va.	Lawyer.
TURNER, SAMUEL DAVID	Henrico Co	Va.	Prin. Public School, Richmond, Va., 202 N. 32nd Street.

1887

A. M.

RAWLINGS, EUGENE H	Brunswick Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., D. D., Richmond, Va.
DAVIS, ARTHUR KYLE	Petersburg	Va.	Pres. Southern Female College, Petersburg, Va.

A. B.

BIDGOOD, GEORGE C	Richmond	Va.	Mgr. Beaufont Lithia Water Co., Richmond, Va.

BOWEN, EDWIN WINFIELD	Prince Frederick	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Univ. of Mo., Prof. R. M. C.
BRUCE, JOHN LEE	Halifax Co	Va.	Missionary to Brazil.
HUNT, THOMAS EUGENE	Richmond	Va.	Physician.
PATTON, LINDSAY J	Ashland	Va.	P. E. Miss. to Japan, Rector P. E. Church, San Antonio, Texas.
PEMBERTON, HENRY RUSSELL	Richmond	Va.	Physician, N. Y. City.
SHIPLEY, GEORGE	Moorefield	W. Va.	Ph. D. Johns Hopkins Univ., Teacher, City Editor, Balto-American, Baltimore, Md.

1888
A. M.

MARTIN, JAMES CARSON, JR	Gloucester Co	Va.	Prof. Ag. Col. Florida. Business, Richmond, Va.
SHIPLEY, GEORGE	Moorefield	W. Va.	Ph. D., Teacher, City Editor Balto-Amer. Baltimore, Md.

1888
A. B.

DOLLY, JAMES CLAY	Prince Frederick	Md.	Principal. Elkton, Ky.
HARRIS, CARLTON D	Middletown	Va.	Mem. Baltimore Conf.
HOWELL, James W	Lynchburg	Va.	Mem. Southwest Mo. Conf.
MACON, WM. DOUGLAS	Albemarle Co	Va.	Physician, Prof. in Med. Department, University of Va., Charlottesville.
PETTIT, PAUL	Palmyra	Va.	Lawyer, Petersburg, Va.
WINFREE, PEYTON BROWN	Lynchburg	Va.	Civil Engineer.

1889
A. M.

BOWEN, EDWIN WINFIELD	Prince Frederick	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Univ. of Mo., Prof. Latin, R. M. College.
PAGE, THOMAS W., JR	Cobham	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. History. R. M. W. C., Prof. Univ, California. Prof. Univ. Virginia.

A. B.

HERNDON, JOHN GILCHRIST	Ashland	Va	Minister Presbyterian Church, LaGrange, Ga.
*RAGLAND, CHARLES DABNEY	Halifax Co	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. R. M. College. Died Ashland, 1900.

B. S.

MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO	Blacksburg	Va.	Ph. D., Teacher, Director Botanical Gardens, N. Y. City.

1890

A. M.

LEAKE, JOSIAH JORDAN	Ashland	Va.	Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
*RAGLAND, CHARLES DABNEY	Halifax Co	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. R. M. C.
RICHARDSON, JOHN SELDEN	New Kent Co	Va.	Physician, New York.
VADEN, WESLEY CARROLL	Farmville	Va.	Prof. Southwestern Univ., Georgetown, Texas.

A. B.

ARMSTRONG, EDWARD COOKE	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., Prof. J. H. U., Baltimore, Md.
BEAUCHAMP, WILLIAM BENJAMIN	Concord	Va.	Mem. Louisville Conf.
CHRISTIAN, WILLIAM ASBURY	Lynchburg	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf. D. D.
COOKE, WELLFORD HOWE	Louisa Co	Va.	Principal Randolph School, Richmond, Va.
CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES COLBERT	Hampton	Va.	Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
*EASON, SAMUEL WASHINGTON	Norfolk Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO	Blacksburg	Va.	Ph. D., Teacher, Director Botanical Gardens, N. Y.
OLD, WILLIAM LEVI	Norfolk Co	Va.	Physician, Norfolk, Va.
PETERSON, MARSHALL RUTH	Mathews	Va.	Teacher, Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
RIDDICK, JOSEPH HENRY, JR	Richmond	Va.	Prof. R. M. W. C., Teacher, Wytheville, Va.
STARKE, SAMUEL CLAYTON	Petersburg	Va.	Teacher, Montgomery, Ala.
STRICKLER, HOWARD MONTGOMERY, JR	McGaheysville	Va.	Prof. Md. Agr. College.

TURNER, WALTER LEE	Smithfield	Va.	Teacher, Custom House, Newport News.
WARREN, GEORGE WILLIAM, JR	Richmond	Va.	Broker, Richmond, Va.

1891

A. M.

DAVIS, CHARLES HALL	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
EASTER, DE LA WARR BENJAMIN	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Greek, R. M. C., Prof. Wofford Col., Prof. Modern Languages, R. M. C.
MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO	Blacksburg	Va.	Ph. D., Director Botanical Gardens, N. Y. City.
PARHAM, D'ARCY PAUL	Murfreesboro	N. C.	Teacher.
STARKE, SAMUEL CLAYTON	Petersburg	Va.	Teacher, Montgomery, Ala.

A. B.

ARNOLD, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, JR	Henderson	N. C.	Ph. D., Prof. History, R. M. W. C.
BARNETT, GEORGE ERNEST	Dailsville	Md.	Ph. D., Prof. J. H. U.
BLACKWELL, HENRY DAVENPORT	Fauquier Co	Va.	Ph. D., Prof. Eng. Lit., R. M. Woman's College.
BECKHAM, BENJAMIN MOORE	Concord	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
COLONNA, MAJOR SAMUEL, JR	Atlee	Va.	Member Va. Conf.
DAVIS, CHARLES HALL	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
DUDDERAR, ALBERT RAY	Unionville	Md.	Farmer.
DYER, GUSTAVUS WALKER	Henry Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Prof. Vanderbilt Univ.
FULTZ, ROBERT LEE	Augusta Co	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf., Trus. R. M. C.
HAWK, JOHN CALVIN	Darksville	W. Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
HUGHLETT, ARETAS MITCHELL	Lancaster C. H.	Va.	Mem. Tenn. Conf.
OLD, WALTER RALEIGH	Norfolk Co	Va.	Physician.
RAY, GEORGE HENRY, JR	Ashland	Va.	Min. Pres. Church.
WEBB, ROBERT THOS., JR	Boydton	Va.	Mem. Ky. Conf.

1892

A. M.

MELTON, CHARLES LEWIS	Warren Co	Va.	Prin. R. M. A., Front Royal, Va.
PILCHER, GEORGE	Fauquier Co	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

A. B.

ADAMS, RICHARD HENRY TOLER, JR.	Lynchburg	Va.	Lawyer.
CANTER, HALL	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Tulane Univ., La. Prof. Chem., R.M.C.
DAVIS, WILLIAM HOLMES	Ivor	Va.	Teacher, Principal R. M. I., Principal D. M. I., Danville, Va.
FREEMAN, THOMAS RICHIE	Sussex Co	Va.	Manf. Stony Creek, Va.
KERN, DAVID HENRY	Alaska	W. Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
MOORE, HARRY LUDWELL	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D. J. H. U., Prof. of Economics, Columbia University.
NETTLES, BOLIVAR CLARKE	Marlin	Texas.	Merchant.
RAY, SCOTT	Ashland	Va.	Lawyer.
SMITHWICK, WILLIAM ROBERT	Sans Souci	N. C.	Teacher, So. Fem. Sem., Buena Vista, Va.
ZIMMERMAN, JOSHUA SOULE	Dunkirk	Md.	Lawyer, Romney, W. Va.

1893

A. M.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES COLBERT	Hampton	Va.	Lawyer, California.
*RUSSELL, GEORGE W	Onancock	Va.	Teacher, Died Feb. 1902.
SHERMAN, HOMER HENKEL	Mt. Crawford	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
WHITESELL, WILLIAM JOHN	Burks Mill	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.

A. B.

HOOD, ROBERT HORACE	Berlin	Va.	Business, Henderson, N. C.
MEYERS, JAMES T	Shrewsbury	Pa.	Miss. to Japan.
RAY, ALFRED CHAMBERS	Ashland	Va.	Physician, R. M. C.
RECTOR, CLARENCE H	Middleburg	Va.	Farmer.

PH. B.

SHERMAN, HOMER HENKEL	Mt. Crawford	Va.	Member Balto. Conf.

1894

A. M.

ARMSTRONG, EDWARD COOKE	Front Royal	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. of French Philology, J. H. U.

ARNOLD, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, JR	Henderson	N. C.	Ph.D., Prof. R.M.W.C.
FERGUSON, RICHARD	Dinwiddie Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
*FERGUSON, RICHARD, JR	Wilmington	N. C.	Physician.
HUGHLETT, ARETAS MITCHELL	Lancaster Co	Va.	Mem. Tenn. Conf.
*JONES, JOHN W	Mecklenburg Co	Va.	Capt. C. S. A. Col. Idaho Regiment.
NEWBILL, FRANK GUY	Irvington	Va.	Lawyer.
SLEDD, ANDREW	Norfolk	Va.	Prof. Emory Col., Ga., Pres. Univ. of Fla.
WAMSLEY, JOHN ELLIOTT	Stanardsville	Va.	Prof. Millsaps Col., Miss.

A. B.

BLANCHARD, WILLIAM MARTIN	Hertford	N. C.	Ph. D., Prof. of Chemistry, DePauw University.
BUCHANAN, RAYMOND WILEY	Ashland	Va.	Business, Lawyer.
CANTER, HARRY MARVIN	Baltimore	Md.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
EDWARDS, EVAN ALEXIS	Alderson	W. Va.	Min. P. E. Church.
HAYNES, WILLIAM THOMAS ADAMS	Pittsylvania Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
JONES, THOMAS MADISON	Roanoke	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Latin and Greek Emory & Henry, Prof. Greek, R. M. C.
TERRELL, JOHN LAWRENCE	Fort Worth	Texas.	Lawyer, Judge.
TURNER, STEPHEN HENLEY	Petersburg	Va.	Business.
WRIGHT, ERNEST LINWOOD	Churchland	Va.	

1895

A. M.

BECKHAM, BENJAMIN MOORE	Concord	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
CHRISTIAN, HENRY ASBURY	Lynchburg	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Dean of Harvard Univ. Medical Department.
EVANS, CHARLES GRAHAM	Manteo	N. C.	Prin. R. M. I., Danville, Va.
HANK, JOSIAH DICKINSON, JR	Salisbury	Md.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

A. B.

ARMENTROUT, CHARLES EDWIN	Melrose	Va.	
BAGGARLY, CARROLL MARTIN	Rappahannock Co	Va.	Physician, Richmond, Va., Prof. Richmond Col.

BLACKWELL, IRVIN HALL	Broad Run	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Bedford, Va.
CHRISTIAN, HENRY ASBURY	Lynchburg	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Dean Med. Dept., Harvard Univ.
EVANS, CHARLES GRAHAM	Manteo	N. C.	Principal R. M. I.
FLETCHER, HOWARD	Warrenton	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Physician, Fairfax C. H., Va.
HANK, JOSIAH DICKINSON, JR	Salisbury	Md.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
HENRY, JOHN BRONAUGH	Covington	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
HOWISON, ROBERT COOKE	Ashland	Va.	Underwood Typewriter Co., Memphis, Tenn.
LEIGH, RICHARD EUGENE	Columbus	Miss.	Teacher.
MERRITT, DANIEL TATUM	Norfolk	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
MONTGOMERY, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN	Stephens City	Va.	Physician.
PORTER, JAMES TEMPLE	New Market	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Tenn.
WHISNER, ALLEN H	Winchester	Va.	Farmer.
WOOLF, ERNEST LEE	Fauquier Co	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.

1896

A. M.

ANDERSON, WALTER SEWALL	Academy	W. Va.	Teacher, Alderson, W. Va.
KILBY, CLINTON MAURY	Suffolk	Va.	Teacher, Woodberry Forest, Prof. in Lehigh Univ., Ph. D., John Hopkins.
*ROBERTSON, NICHOLAS HILL	Hendrick's Store	Va.	Member of Va. Conf.
WATTS, STEPHEN HURT	Lynchburg	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Prof. of Surgery, Univ. Va.

A. B.

*BLACKWELL, JOHN FRANK	Hollydale	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Merchant, Front Royal.
BOYD, STEPHEN DECATUR, JR	Leesburg	Va.	Farmer.
COOPER, HENRY O'BANNON	Culpeper	Va.	Lawyer.
DREWRY, PATRICK HENRY	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
GRANBERY, JOHN COWPER, JR	Ashland	Va.	Mem. W. Va. Conf., Ph. D.
*HILBERT, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Baltimore	Md.	Teacher.

MULLEN, JAMES	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
POINDEXTER, JOHN SAM'L	Forest Depot	Va.	Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.
ROBERTSON, JOHN HENRY	Lynchburg	Va.	Teacher, Editor, Harrisonburg, Va.
SMITHEY, MARVIN EDWARD	Ashland	Va.	Lawyer, Lawrenceville, Va.
SHIPLEY, JOHN AVERY GERE	Hinton	W. Va.	Miss. to China.
TYLER, GEORGE THOS., JR	Romney	W. Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Phys. Buffalo, N. Y.
WATTS, CHARLES WESLEY	Charlottesville	Va.	Business.
WILLIAMS, PATRICK HENRY	Elizabeth City	N. C.	Lawyer, Mnfg.

1897

A. M.

BLANCHARD, WILLIAM MARTIN	Hertford	N. C.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. DuPauw Univ.
CAMPBELL, HORACE	Edinburg	Va.	Teacher.
CANTER, HALL	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Tulane Univ., Prof. R. M. C.
COOPER, HENRY O'BANNON	Culpeper	Va.	Lawyer.
*HILBERT, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Baltimore	Md.	Teacher
KILBY, BRADFORD	Suffolk	Va.	Lawyer.
LICKLIDER, ALBERT HARP	Norfolk	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Instr. of English, Dartmouth.
LITCHFIELD, GEORGE VERNON, JR	Abingdon	Va.	M. D., J. H. U.
MCCARTNEY, JAMES E	Richmond	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
TYLER, GEORGE THOS., JR	Romney	W. Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Phys. Buffalo, N. Y.

A. B.

BEST, WILLIAM HINKLE	Frederick	Md.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
BOYLE, WILLIAM VEITCH	Bladensburg	Md.	Supt. Pub. Schools, Rocky Mount, Va. Contractor, Washington, D. C.
BLACKWELL, KARL SIGISMUND	Broad Run	Va.	Physician, Richmond.
COLONNA, WILLIAM BRIGGS	Hickory	Va.	Lawyer, Newport News, Va.
DOLLY, DAVID HOUGH	Catletts	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Prof. of Pathology, Univ. of North Carolina.
*DULIN, JOHN HENRY	Woodstock	Va.	Lawyer.
SCOTT, NEIL COURTICE	Richmond	Va.	Teacher, Business.
SIMPSON, FRANK ALLEN	Richmond	Va.	Teacher.

WISE, BOYD ASHBY	Cantersburg	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. of English, Emory College, Prof. Ger. and Lat., Oklahoma A. & M.

1898

A. M.

BLACKWELL, KARL SIGISMUND	Broad Run	Va.	Physician in Richmond; Student in Vienna.
BRADFORD, GEORGE LAFAYETTE	Flint Hill	Va.	Teacher, Marion, Ala.
CHALKLEY, ADONIRAM JUDSON	Ashland	Va.	Engineer.
DOLLY, DAVID HOUGH	Catletts	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Prof. of Pathology, Univ. N. C.
DOLLY, JAMES CLAY	Prince Frederick	Md.	Prin. Elkton, Ky.
PORTER, JAMES TEMPLE	New Market	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. of Physics, Univ. Tenn.
*ROSS, RAYMOND RICHARD	Trappe	Va.	Banker.
SIMPSON, FRANK ALLEN	Richmond	Va.	Teacher, Richmond, Va.
SMITHEY, MARVIN EDWARD	Chase City	Va.	Lawyer, Lawrenceville, Va.
WISE, BOYD ASHBY	Cantersburg	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Eng., Emory College; Prof. Ger. and Lat., Oklahoma A. & M.

A. B.

BELL, WILLIAM SOLON	Lynchburg	Va.	
BURCH, WILLIAM G	Martinsville	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
CAMPBELL, FLETCHER COWLES	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Lawyer.
CLEMENTS, MERRICK	Crumpton	Md.	Business.
DAVIS, CARL HALL	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
FITZPATRICK, F. BURKE	Bedford City	Va.	Teacher.
HILL, FRANK RAYMOND	Academy	W. Va.	Lawyer.
JONES, EDWARD BUNKER	Monterey	Va.	
KERN, ALFRED ALLEN	Ashland	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. of English, Millsaps Col.
KERN, LEROY ESKRIDGE	Ashland	Va.	Architect, Washington, D. C.
MCCULLOCH, JAMES E	Roanoke	Va.	Asst. Miss. Sec. M. E. C. S.

*NEVILLE, GEORGE LEMUEL, JR.	Portsmouth	Va.	
*NUNNALLY, ARTHUR VALENTINE	Manchester	Va.	
*SHEPPE, ROBERT HENRY	McGaheysville	Va.	Prof. Blackstone Female Institute, Va. Died 1910.
SMITH, HAMPDEN HARRISON	Cambridge	Md.	Mem. Va. Conf.
SYDENSTRICKER, HUBERT	Academy	W. Va.	Teacher, Mem. Balto. Conf.
WALKER, JAMES T	Nininger	Va.	Teacher.

1899.

A. M.

DAVIS, CARL HALL	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
KERN, ALFRED ALLEN	Ashland	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Millsaps College, Miss.
LAWSON, GEORGE B	Wytheville	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Phys. Roanoke.
*NEVILLE, GEORGE LEMUEL, JR.	Portsmouth	Va.	
RUCKER, MARVIN PIERCE	Manchester	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Pres. Manchester Board. of Health.
*SHEPPE, ROBERT HENRY	McGaheysville	Va.	Prof. Blackstone Fem. Inst. Died, 1910.

A. B.

*BURRUSS, HARRY W	Baltimore	Md.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
HUGHLETT, JAMES DUNCAN	Lancaster Co	Va.	Teacher, Cameron, Tex.
JORDAN, JAMES WOODE	Ashland	Va.	Physician.
MCGILL, ALEXANDER	Richmond	Va.	Teacher
MESSICK, JOHN FREDERICK	Allen	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Instr. Williams Col., Prof. R. M. C.
ODELL, EDSON KINNEY	Norfolk	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
*SOUTHALL, ASHTON CLARKE	Elkton	Va.	Teacher, Died, 1900.
TUCKER, JOHN RICHARD	Lowesville	Va.	Teacher, Fort Worth, Texas.
TYLER, SAMUEL ROGER	Upperville	Va.	Min. P. E. Church, Richmond, Va.
VICKERS, JAMES CATOR	Golden Hill	Md.	Teacher, Manilla, P. I.
WALKER, J. HENLEY	Walkerton	Va.	Business.

Ph. B.

*SHEPPE, ROBERT HENRY	McGaheysville	Va.	Prof., Blackstone Fem. Inst.; Principal, High School, Danville, Died 1910.

1900

A. M.

CAMPBELL, THOMAS MOODY	Ashland	Va.	Ph. D., Univ., Leipsic., Prof. German, R. M. W. C., Lynchburg.
LEAR, JAMES MERRITT	Manchester	Va.	Prof. History, State Normal School, Farmville, Va.
NEWMAN, WILBUR LAUCK	Woodstock	Va.	Lawyer.
TUCKER, JOHN RICHARD	Lowesville	Va.	Teacher, Fort Worth, Texas.
VICKERS, JAMES CATOR	Golden Hill	Md.	Teacher, Manilla. P. I.

A. B.

ALLEN, JOSEPH MARVIN	Rip Raps	Va.	Business.
ANDERSON, DICE ROBINS	Blackstone	Va.	Prof. History, Richmond Col.
BALTHIS, JOSEPH HENDRICKSON	New Market	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
BOND, BEVERLY WAUGH, JR.	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof., Perdue University.
*CARTER, WARNER PEATROSS	Danville	Va.	Chemist.
EURE, JOHN W	Gatesville	N. C.	Mem. Va. Conf.
GATES, WILLIAM BENJAMIN	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Martinsville, Va.
GEE, JOHN W	Lochleven	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
HEPBURN, NORVAL THOMAS	Hanover Co	Va.	M. D., J. H. U., Phys. Hartford, Conn.
KILBY, JOHN R	Suffolk	Va.	Banker, Norfolk, Va.
KLINE, HOWARD W	Vancluse	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A. Front Royal.
*MCADEN, ROBERT HICKS	Diamond Grove	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Died August, 1901.
PEERMAN, E. L	Campbell Co	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf., Missionary to Korea.
PFEIFFER, HENRY C	Lynchburg	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
SHACKFORD, JOHN WALTER	Bedford City	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
WHEARY, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS	Eackleton	Va.	Business, Richmond, Va.
WRIGHT, S. OTTO	Richmond	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.

1901

A. M.

ANDERSON, DICE ROBINS	Blackstone	Va.	Prof. History, Richmond College, Va.

BOND, BEVERLY WAUGH, JR	Baltimore	Md.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Perdue Univ.
*CARTER, WARNER PEATROSS	Danville	Va.	Chemist.
*HADEN, LEONIDAS ARNOLD	Evington	Va.	Teacher.
HEPBURN, NORVAL THOMAS	Hanover Co	Va.	Physician. M. D., J. H. U., Hartford, Conn.
NEVILLE, JOSEPH HUGH	Portsmouth	Va.	Merchant.
*SAUNDERS, WILLIAM BALDIN	Bedford	Va.	Teacher.
WARE, JOHN NOTTINGHAM	Ashland	Va.	Student, J. H. U., Baltimore, Md.,
YOUNG, CHARLES HENRY	Petersburg	Va.	Teacher.

A. B.

AMES, HARRY LEE	Painter	Va.	Electrical Engineer, N. Y.
BRINGHURST, NEWTON TALIAFERRO	Alexandria	La.	
CARTER, CLARENCE MINOR	Ashland	Va.	Lawyer.
LIPSCOMB, HERBERT CANNON	Richmond	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Latin, in R. M. W. C., Lynchburg.
MOORE, LLOYD CARLTON	Mineral	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
MCNEAL, WILLIAM BURTON	Garysburg	N. C.	Banker, Norfolk, Va.
*RILEY, EARL	Lima	Ohio.	Teacher, Lawyer. Died Bluefield, W. Va., January, 1910.
SHIRES, LETCHER STEVENS	Alderson	W. Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf., Principal Alderson Academy.
SIMPSON, THOMAS MCNIDER, JR	Farmville	Va.	Prof. Converse College. Spartanburg, S. C.
SMITH, JOHN WILLIAM	Washington	D. C.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
WILSON, RICHARD TAYLOR	Petersburg	Va.	Law Student, Univ. Va.

1902.

A. M.

GATES, WILLIAM BENJAMIN	Ashland	Va.	Principal, High School, Martinsville, Va.
LEAR, JAMES MERRITT	Manchester	Va.	Prof. History, Farmville Normal.
LIPSCOMB, HERBERT CANNON	Richmond	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. U., Prof. Latin, R. M. W. C.
MCNEAL, WILLIAM BURTON	Garysburg	N. C.	Banker, Norfolk, Va.
PHELPS, THOMAS HAMMOND	Body Camp	Va.	Teacher, Roanoke, Va.
SMITHEY, WILLIAM ROYALL	Ashland	Va.	Principal High School, Petersburg, Va.
TUTTLE, CLAYTON ORLANDO	Hanover, C. H.	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.

WILSON, RICHARD TAYLOR, JR.	Petersburg	Va.	Law Student, Univ. Va.

A. B.

BOND, FRANCIS MARVIN	Baltimore	Md.	U. S. Dept. of Agricul. Univ. of Wisconsin.
CRAWLEY, LINDSAY	Farmville	Va.	Teacher.
GRIMM, RANDOLPH MACON	Stephens City	Va.	M. D., J. H. Univ., U. S. Revenue Cutter Service, San Juan, Porto Rico.
KELLAM, WM. FINNEY	Onley	Va.	M. D., J. H. Univ., Phys., Onley, Va.
KENNEDY, HENRY HOFFMAN	Charlestown	W. Va.	Architect, N. Y.
*KILBY, BRUCE TYNES	Suffolk	Va.	
PEAKE, JAMES FREDERICK	Washington	D. C.	Asst. Prof. in Hist., George Washington Univ.
POINDEXTER, ELDRIDGE WATTS	Lynchburg	Va.	Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.
SMITH, FRANCIS OSGOOD	Norfolk	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
PUGH, ROBERT BEALE	Capron Bridge	W. Va.	Business, Okla.
THRIFT, CHARLES TINSLEY	Wicomico	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
TYLER, BARRETT PRETTYMAN	Marshall	Va.	Rector P. E. Church, Morristown, Pa.
WESCOTT, NATHANIEL POWELL	Mapsburg	Va.	Lawyer.

1903.

A. M.

CRAWLEY, LINDSAY	Farmville	Va.	Teacher.
GRIMM, RANDOLPH MACON	Stephens City	Va.	M. D., J. H. Univ., U. S. Revenue Cutter Service, Steamer Algonquin, San Juan, Porto Rico.
KELLAM, VERNON HOPE	Princess Anne	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
WESCOTT, NATHANIEL POWELL	Mapsburg	Va.	Lawyer.

A. B.

BOWEN, ORVILLE REUBEN	Parran	Va.	Business, Front Royal, Va.
BURGE, WILLIAM EDWARD	Mineral	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. Univ.
COPENHAVER, JOHN CALHOUN.	Baltimore	Md.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
DAVIS, HENRY WOODHOUSE	Ivor	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
GROVE, ELMER EMANUEL	Luray	Va.	Business.
HILLSMAN, MARSHALL LIGON	Gills	Va.	Business.
HITT, CHARLES LESLIE	Luray	Va.	Business.

HOUGH, WILBUR SHEPHERD	Pulaski	Va.	Teacher, Johnson City. Tenn.
HUNTER, ROBERT TUCKER	Ashland	Va.	With Am. Tob. Co., Richmond, Va.
MORTON, ROBERT KEMP	Johnson's X Roads	W. Va.	Lawyer.
POWELL, RICHARD ADDISON	Woodview	Va.	M. D. Univ. Col. of Medicine.
PRETTYMAN, WILLIAM FORREST	Rockville	Md	Lawyer, Rockville,
RHODES, CLARENCE ADAIR	Buchanan	Va.	M. D., J. H. Univ.; Phys., N. Y.
RUST, ROBERT BURGESS	Front Royal	Va.	Teacher.
SMITH, EDWIN JAMES	Oceana	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
TAYLOR, GEO. WILLIAM MARTIN	Pungoteague	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
WHITMORE, OTHO MARVIN	Valley Mill	Va.	
WOODHOUSE, EDWIN JAMES	London Bridge	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

1904.

A. M.

BETTY, LEWIS STAFFORD	Manchester	Va.	Teacher, Montgomery, Ala.
BLACKWELL, ROBERT ELDRIDGE	Holly Dale	Va.	Farmer.
CONRAD, LAIRD LEWIS	Harrisonburg	Va.	Lawyer.
GROVE, ELMER EMANUEL	Luray	Va.	Business.
KERN, DAVID HENRY	Alaska	W. Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
PRETTYMAN, WILLIAM FORREST	Rockville	Md.	Lawyer.
RUSSELL, JAMES HENDRICK	Shaw's Store	Va.	Farmer.
RUST, ROBERT BURGESS	Front Royal	Va.	Teacher.
SMITH, EDWIN JAMES	Oceana	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
WHITMORE, OTHO MARVIN	Valley Mill	Va.	Business.

A. B.

*BLAKENEY, HUGH STANLEY	Ladonia	Texas.	Killed in Railroad accident, Dec., 1909.
BURRUSS, GRANVILLE	Penola	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
*DAVIS, RICHARD BEALE	Ivor	Va.	Teacher in Philippines. Died there in 1907.
ELLISON, WILLIAM HENRY	Washington	D. C.	Mem. Calif. Conf.
GREEN, EDWARD LEONIDAS	Rockville	Md.	Banker, Washington, D. C.
HANK, PHILIP MANNING	Charlottesville	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
JOHNSON, WILLIAM PIERCE	Delaplane	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
KIBLER, ALTON LEWIN	Roanoke	Va.	Teacher, Student Chem., Berlin, Ger.
KIBLER, THOMAS LATIMER	Roanoke	Va.	Teacher, Student Law, Berlin, Ger.

LEAKE, JOSIAH	Ashland	Va.	M. D. Univ. Col. of Medicine, Richmond, Va., Phys., Driver, Va.
*McMATH, OLIN LECATO	Onley	Va.	Merchant.
OWENS, JAMES HERBERT	Sunny Brook	Md.	Teacher.
WILLIAMS, CHARLES ERNEST	Shenandoah Jct.	W. Va.	Lawyer.

1905

A. M.

BETTY, BERRYMAN GARRETT	Manchester	Va.	Teacher, Montgomery, Ala.
DRYER, EDWIN JASON	Norfolk	Va.	Lawyer, New York City.
JONES, THOMAS RUSSELL	Monterey	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Bedford City.
SCHENCK, CHARLES HUNTER	Stephens City	Va.	Student of Engineering, Lehigh Univ.
STEGER, STEWART ARCHIE	Danville	Va.	Teacher, Danville High School.

A. B.

COOPER, FRANK BRISCOE	Churchton	Md.	Teacher.
DRYER, EDWIN JASON	Norfolk	Va.	Lawyer, N. Y. City.
GILLS, WILLIAM LEE	Bedford	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Bedford, Med. Stud. J. H. U.
GRAVELY, RICHARD PLEASANTS	Leatherwood	Va.	Tobacconist.
MAPP, JOHN EDWIN BROOKS	Grangeville	Va.	Lawyer.
McNEAL, JOSEPH ROSCOE	Garysburg	N. C.	Lumber Merchant, Bergaw, N. C.
MILLS, LILBOURNE IRBY	Ashland	Va.	Teacher.
POWELL, JAMES GOLSEND	Woodview	Va.	Physician.
SWIMLEY, CHESTER NEAL	Summit Point	W. Va.	Principal, West Point High School.

1906

A. M.

BURGE, WILLIAM EDWARD	Mineral	Va.	Ph. D., J. H. Univ.
BURRUSS, GRANVILLE	Penola	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
COOPER, FRANK BRISCOE	Churchton	Md.	Teacher.
CRUTCHFIELD, LEE GARY	Richmond	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
FRAVEL, ROBERT HIRAM	Woodstock	Va.	Student of Physics, Univ. of Va.
MILLS, LILBOURNE IRBY	Ashland	Va.	Teacher.
WILLIAMS, CHAS. ERNEST	Shenandoah Jct.	W. Va.	Lawyer.

A. B.

BRENT, HENRY MASON	Heathville	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Bedford City, Va.
COMPTON, WILLIAM MILTON	Great Cacapon	W. Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
COOLEY, JACQUELIN SMITH	Middletown	Va.	Mem. Balto. Conf.
CRUTCHFIELD, LEE GARY	Richmond	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
DAVIS, ROBERT BEALE	Petersburg	Va.	Lawyer.
DEJARNETTE, JOSEPH BURBAGE LATANÉ	Ashland	Va.	Principal High School, Driver, Va.
DUKE, SAMUEL PAGE	Meadville	Va.	Principal, High School, Chase City, Va.
EDWARDS, CHARLES ALLMAND	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Staunton, Va.
FRAVEL, ROBERT HIRAM	Woodstock	Va.	Student Phys., U. Va.
GREGORY, HENRY CLAIBORNE	Pungoteague	Va.	Mem. Va. Conf.
HALL, WILMER LEE	Ashland	Va.	Student History at Chicago Univ.
JAMES, ALFRED PROCTER	Cherriton	Va.	Rhodes Scholar, Oxford, England.
LIPSCOMB, WALTER PIERCE	Richmond	Va.	Law Student at Richmond College.
LOWRY, HAROLD LEWIS	Brooke	Va.	Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.
MAST, JACOB NEUHAUSER	Easton	Md.	Mem. Baltimore Conf.
PHILPOTS, ALPHONSO CURRAN	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher
STEPHENSON, HENRY AUGUSTUS	Homesville	Va.	M. D., J. H. Univ., Baltimore, Md. J. H. U. Interne.
SMITH, EDWARD EHRLICH	Norfolk	Va.	Prin. High School, Goldsboro, N. C.
THRASHER, PAUL MCNEAL	Sheperdstown	W. Va.	Teacher, R. M. A. Academy, Front Royal, Va.
THRASHER, HENRY WOOD	Shepherdstown	W. Va.	Teacher.
WUNDER, CHARLES NEWMAN	Woodstock	Va.	Teacher Student Astron., at University of Va.

1907

A. M.

WHITE, LUTHER WESLEY, JR	Norfolk	Va.	Auditor's Office, Norfolk.

A. B.

BLAKEY, WILLIAM CHARLES	Ashland	Va.	Principal, Richmond Public School.
BOOTH, JOHN ROCHESTER	Petersburg	Va.	Student Med., J. H. U.
BURTON, GEORGE LEWIS	Culpeper	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Bedford.
CARTER, KEITH	San Antonio	Texas.	Student Univ. of Tex.

CHENERY, WILLIAM LUDLOW	Ashland	Va.	Student Economics and Sociology, Chicago Univ.
DEVANEY, WALTER LESLIE	Dendron	Va.	Student Law, U. Va.
DOLLY, WILLIAM LEE, JR	Leesburg	Va.	Instructor Biol., West. Reserve Uni.
ELLIS, WILLIAM DANIEL	Ashland	Va.	Insurance.
GAVER, HARRY HAMILTON	Berryville	Va.	Student at Univ. Va.
HARRELL, BRYANT EUGENE	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher.
HARRIS, TURNER MOREHEAD	Danville	Va.	Med. Student, J. H. U.
HARRISON, DAVID ALEXANDER	Disputanta	Va.	Student of Law, U. Va.
HELLWEG, EDGAR DAVIS	Baltimore	Md.	Insurance.
JORDAN, ARTHUR MELVILLE	Sunbury	N. C.	Teacher.
LEADBETTER, PETER IRBY	Ashland	Va.	Teacher.
MURPHY, GEORGE WISHART, JR	Tucker's Hill	Va.	Supt. Public Schools, Westmoreland Co., Va.
ROBERTSON, JOHN CALLOWAY	Norfolk	Va	Mem. Va. Conf. Student Vanderbilt University.
SAWYER, JOHN GRANBERY	Pungoteague	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Front Royal, Va.
SIMMONS, JOSEPH PAXTON	Springfield	W. Va.	Teacher.
STARR, ERNEST LORRAINE	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Greensboro, N. C.
WHITE, LUTHER WESLEY, JR	Norfolk	Va.	Auditor's Office, Norfolk, Va.

1908.

A. M.

BURTON, GEORGE LEWIS	Culpeper	Va.	Teacher, R. M. Acad., Bedford City, Va.
DOLLY, WILLIAM LEE, JR	Leesburg	Va.	Instructor Biol., West. Reserve U.
ELLIS, WILLIAM DANIEL	Ashland	Va.	Insurance.
HELLWEG, EDGAR DAVIS	Baltimore	Md.	Insurance.
FERGUSON, ERNEST PENDLETON	Matthews, C. H.	Va.	Teacher.
PHILPOTS, ALFONSO CURRAN	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher.
TAYLOR, WILLIAM ANTHONY	Jarrettsville	Md.	Teacher.
TURNER, HIRAM FEATHERSTUN	Hollydale	Va.	Mem. of Va. Conf.

A. B.

BISHOP, MILLER VIRGIL	Monterey	Va.	Merchant.
BUSH, CHARLES CLINTON	Charlestown	W. Va.	Teacher, school for Deaf and Blind, Staunton, Va.

Cardozo, Edward Samuel	Ashland	Va.	Student, Law, Richmond College.
Ferguson, Ernest Pendleton	Matthews, C. H.	Va.	Teacher.
Galloway, James Neville	Berryville	Va.	Teacher.
Gaver, Wilmer Hardesty	Berryville	Va.	Teacher. Med. Stud. J. H. U.
Johns, Clarence Durward	Raleigh	N. C.	Student History, Univ. of Chicago.
Keene, James Spottswood	Fredericksburg	Va.	Student Theol., Univ. Vanderbilt.
Midyette, Dayton Ralph, Jr	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, V. P. I., Blacksburg, Va. Insurance.
Moyler, Harry Lee	Petersburg	Va.	Insurance, Banker.
Owens, Arthur Elmer	Sunnybrook	Md.	Mem. Baltimore Conf.
Phelps, William Richard	Bedford City	Va.	Teacher, R. M. Acad., Bedford City, Va.
Randolph, Vivien Peyton	Fort Harrison	Mont.	Student of Medicine, Memphis, Tenn.
Taylor, William Anthony	Jarrettsville	Md.	Teacher.
Turner, Hiram Featherstun	Hollydale	Va.	Member of Va. Conf.
Yancey, Charles Leyton	McGaheysville	Va.	Teacher.

1909.

A. M.

Cardozo, Edward Samuel	Ashland	Va.	Student of Law, Richmond College.

A. B.

Bounds, Howard Vincent	Weldon	N. C.	Instructor, R. M. C.
Burton, John Marvin	Culpeper	Va.	Student, R. M. C.
Canter, Noland Mackenzie	Baltimore	Md.	Student of Medicine, J. H. Univ.
Carroll, John Herman	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher, Madison High School, Lynchburg, Va.
Elliott, William Bernard	Hickory	Va.	Teacher, R. M. Acad., Front Royal, Va.
Fox, Early Lee	Front Royal	Va.	Teacher, R. M. A., Front Royal, Va.
Gray, James Stanley	Petersburg	Va.	Student of Law, Harvard Univ.
Hall, Eugene Richard	Moody	Va.	Teacher.
James, Edwin Leland	Irvington	Va.	Teacher.
Lancaster, Richard Venable	Ashland	Va.	Teacher, Fayetteville, N. C.

LUCK, THOMAS STUART	Ashland	Va.	Teacher.
MARTIN, ALVAH HOWARD, JR.	Norfolk	Va.	Student of Law, Univ. Va.
NEWMAN, HAROLD HASTINGS	Woodstock	Va.	Medical Student, J. H. Univ.
PROCTER, ROBERT WILLIAM	Raleigh	N. C.	Student Engineering, Cornell Univ.
RIDGEWAY, FRANK TOWNSEND	Winchester	Va.	Student of Theology, Vanderbilt Univ.
SMITHEY, LOUIS PHILIPPE	Ashland	Va.	Instructor, R. M. C.
WHITE, ROSCOE MARVIN	Norfolk	Va.	Student of Theology, at Vanderbilt Univ.
WRIGHT, WILLIAM ARCHER	Norfolk	Va.	Teacher, Hampton. Va.
YOUNG, WILLIAM WALTER	Danville	Va.	Med. Student, J. H. Univ.

Alphabetical List of Graduates

OF

Randolph-Macon College

1835 to 1909.

Adams, Edward A....1850
Adams, Richard Henry Toler, Jr....1892
Adams, Richard G....1837
Allen, Joseph Marvin....1900
Ames, Harry Lee....1901
Anderson, Dice Robins....1901
Anderson, J. M....1862
Anderson, Walter Small....1896
Archer, W. A....1862
Armentrout, Charles Edwin....1895
Armstrong, Edward Cooke....1890, 1894
Armistead, George W....1857
Arnold, B. L....1862
Arnold, B. W. L....1861
Arnold, Benjamin W....1860
Arnold, Benjamin William, Jr....1891, 1894
Arnold, Joseph D....1860
Arthur, Thomas S....1841
Askew, Josiah F....1839

Bagby, Adam C....1859
Bagby, Jesse P....1854
Baggarly, Carroll M....1895
Bailey, William T....1856
Baird, Charles W....1836
Balthis, J. H....1900
Barham, Thomas Jefferson....1886
Barley, William Henry....1885
Barnett, George Ernest....1891
Barrow, J. M....1870
Bass, William H....1838
Batte, William H....1839
Beale, Richard H....1847
Beard, Charles K....1835
Beauchamp, William Benjamin....1890

BECKHAM, BENJAMIN MOORE....1891, 1895
BELL, WILLIAM SOLON....1898
BENARGH, GEORGE W....1843
BENNETT, RICHARD HEBER....1885
BEST, WILLIAM HINKLE....1897
BETTY, LEWIS STAFFORD....1904
BETTY, BERRYMAN GARRETT....1905
BIDGOOD, GEORGE C....1887
BISHOP, MILLER VIRGIL....1908
BLACKWELL, HENRY DAVENFORT....1891
BLACKWELL, IRVIN HALL....1895
BLACKWELL, JAMES D....1848
BLACKWELL, JOHN C....1835
BLACKWELL, JOHN D....1859
BLACKWELL, JOHN F....1881, 1883
BLACKWELL, JOHN FRANK....1896
BLACKWELL, KARL SIGISMUND....1898
BLACKWELL, ROBERT ELDRIDGE....1904
BLACKWELL, ROBERT EMORY....1874
BLACKWELL, WILLIAM F....1845
BLAIN, GEORGE W....1837
BLANCH, EZEKIEL A....1838
BLANCHARD, WILLIAM MARTIN....1894, 1897
BLAKE, THOMAS W....1843
BLAKENEY, HUGH STANLEY....1904
BLAKEY, WILLIAM CHARLES....1907
BOOKER, GEORGE E....1855
BOOTH, JOHN ROCHESTER....1907
BOND, BEVERLY WAUGH, JR....1900, 1901
BOND, FRANCIS MARVIN....1902
BOSWELL, THOMAS I....1845
BOUNDS, HOWARD VINCENT....1909
BOWEN, EDWIN WINFIELD....1887, 1889
BOWEN, ORVILLE REUBEN....1903
BOYD, HENRY A....1878
BOYD, JOHN G....1845
BOYD, JOHN S....1854
BOYD, RICHARD....1854
BOYD, STEPHEN DECATUR....1896
BOYLE, WILLIAM VEITCH....1897
BRACEY, HUGH D....1851
BRAME, JOHN....1838
BRAME, WILLIAM A....1850
BRADFORD, GEORGE LAFAYETTE....1898
BRANCH, JAMES R....1848
BRANDON, VICTOR M....1858
BRENT, HENRY MASON....1906
BRINGHURST, NEWTON TALIAFERRO....1901

Brown, Edward S....1843
Brown, J. Thompson....1862
Bruce, John Lee....1887
Buchanan, Raymond Wiley....1894
Burch, William G....1898
Burnley, Charles W....1839
Burruss, Granville....1904, 1906
Burruss, Harry W....1899
Burton, George Lewis....1907, 1908
Burton, John Marvin....1909
Burge, William Edward....1903, 1906
Bush, Charles Clinton....1908
Butler, G. E....1862
Cabell, Lewis W....1837
Cabell, William W....1844
Campbell, Fletcher Cowles....1898
Campbell, Horace....1897
Campbell, T. Moody....1900
Campbell, Thomas H....1841
Cannon, James, Jr....1884
Canter, Hall....1892, 1897
Canter, Harry Marvin....1894
Canter, Noland Mackenzie....1909
Cardozo, Edward Samuel....1908, 1909
Carroll, Charles....1872
Carroll, John Herman....1909
Carter, Clarence Minor....1901
Carter, Keith....1907
Carter, Warner Peatross....1900, 1901
Chalkley, Ad. Judson....1898
Chamberlain, John L....1859
Chandler, W. T....1862
Chapman, John Sherman....1886
Chenery, William Ludlow....1907
Cheek, William H....1854
Christian, Henry Asbury....1895
Christian, John E....1855
Christian, William Asbury....1890
Christian, William H....1851
Claiborne, John H....1848
Clark, Archibald....1844
Clegg, Baxter....1838
Clements, Merrick....1898
Clemmons, Junius L....1837
Clopton, David....1840
Colonna, Major Samuel, Jr....1891
Colonna, William Briggs....1897
Compton, R. A....1862

COMPTON, WILLIAM M.....1906
CONNOR, FRANCIS A.....1838
CONNOR, WILLIAM G.....1842
CONRAD, LEWIS LAIRD.....1904
COOK, WELFORD HOWE.....1890
COOLEY, JACQUELIN SMITH.....1906
COOPER, FRANK BRISCOE.....1905, 1906
COOPER, HENRY O'BANNON.....1896, 1897
COPENHAVER, JOHN C.....1903
CORPREW, OLIVER H. P.....1846
COWLES, HENRY B., JR.....1859
COWLES, WILLIAM I.....1857
CRAWLEY, LINDSAY.....1902, 1903
CRENSHAW, A. D.....1859
CRENSHAW, IRA I.....1842
CRENSHAW, JOHN BASCOM.....1881
CRENSHAW, THACKER E.....1879
CRENSHAW, W. ASA.....1883
CRENSHAW, WILLIAM B.....1881
CRENSHAW, WILLIAM M.....1851
CROCKER, FRANK LEE.....1886
CROFT, ISAAC C.....1837
CRUTCHFIELD, LEE G.....1906
CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES COLBERT.....1890, 1893

DANCE, JOHN F.....1850
DANTZLER, OLIN M.....1846
DAVIS, ARTHUR KYLE.....1886, 1887
DAVIS, CHARLES HALL.....1891
DAVIS, CARL HALL.....1898, 1899
DAVIS, GEORGE B.....1883
DAVIS, HENRY WOODHOUSE.....1903
DAVIS, HUGH CHANDLER.....1882
DAVIS, JOHN.....1846
DAVIS, R. B.....1862
DAVIS, RICHARD BEALE.....1904
DAVIS, ROBERT BEALE.....1906
DAVIS, WILBUR F.....1857
DAVIS, WILLIAM H.....1859
DAVIS, WILLIAM HOLMES.....1892
DAVIS, WILLIAM S.....1859
DEGRAFFENREIDT, WILLIAM G.....1846
DEJARNETTE, JOSEPH BURBAGE LATANÉ.....1906
DENTON, WILLIAM H.....1841
DEVANEY, WALTER LESLIE.....1907
DIBRELL, ANTHONY.....1860
DOGGETT, D. S.....1862
DOGGETT, ROLAND.....1852
DOLLY, DAVID HOUGH.....1896, 1897

Dolly, James Clay....1888, 1898
Dolly, William Lee., Jr....1907, 1908
Doub, William G....1844
Dowdell, James F....1840
Drake, Henry F....1851
Drew, Benjamin C....1850
Drewry, Patrick Henry....1896
Dryer, Edwin Jason....1905
Dudderar, Albert Ray....1891
Dugger, James B....1855
Duke, Samuel Page....1906
Dulin, John Henry....1897
Duncan, David R....1855
Duncan, James A....1848
Dupré, Warren....1837
Dyer, Gustavus Walker....1891

Eason, Samuel Washington....1890
Easter, De la Warr Benjamin....1891
Edwards, Charles Allmand....1906
Edwards, Clarence....1879
Edwards, Evan Alexis....1894
Edwards, Howard....1876
Edwards, Leroy S....1859
Edwards, William E....1862
Edwards, William H....1879
Elder, Thomas C....1854
Eldridge, Henry B....1843
Ellis, William Daniel....1907, 1908
Elliott, William Bernard....1909
Ellison, William Henry....1904
Epes, John D....1883
Eppes, George F....1838
Epps, Thomas R....1838
Eure, John W....1900
Evans, Charles Graham....1895

Fanning, James G....1844
Ferguson, Ernest Pendleton....1908
Ferguson, Richard....1894
Ferguson, Richard, Jr....1894
Finch, George B....1860
Fitts, James M....1838
Fitzgerald, Thomas F....1850
Fitzpatrick, F. Burke....1898
Fletcher, Howard....1895
Foote, William G....1849
Ford, P. Fletcher....1860
Foster, Francis X....1846

FOWLKES, ARMSTREAT E.....1851
FOX, EARLY LEE.....1909
FRANTZ, WILLIAM A.....1877
FRAVEL, ROBERT HIRAM.....1906
FREEMAN, THOMAS RICHIE.....1892
FRIEND, GEORGE W.....1848
FULLER, JOHN P.....1856
FULTZ, ROBERT LEE.....1891

GALLOWAY, JAMES NEVILLE.....1908
GARNETT, THOMAS H.....1839
GATCH, THOMAS A.....1855
GATES, WILLIAM BENJAMIN.....1900, 1902
GAVER, HARRY HAMILTON.....1907
GAVER, WILMER HARDESTY.....1908
GEE, JESSE.....1837
GEE, J. W.....1900
GILL, AURELIUS T.....1859
GILLESPIE, J. L.....1844
GILLIAM, ROBERT C.....1841
GILLS, WILLIAM LEE.....1905
GOODE, ROBERT S.....1836
GORDON, THOMAS B.....1841
GRANBERY, JOHN C.....1848
GRANBERY, JOHN C., JR.....1896
GRAVELY, RICHARD PLEASANTS.....1905
GRAY, JAMES STANLEY.....1909
GREEN, CHARLES EDWARD.....1904
GREEN, EDWARD LEONIDAS.....1904
GREGORY, HENRY C.....1906
GRIMM, RANDOLPH MACON.....1902, 1903
GROVE, ELMER EMANUEL.....1903, 1904
GUY, JOHN H.....1851

HADEN, LEONIDAS ARNOLD.....1901
HALL, CHARLES H.....1853
HALL, EUGENE RICHARD.....1909
HALL, WILMER LEE.....1906
HALEY, ARGYLE.....1856
HAMLIN, GEORGE W.....1854
HAMMOND, FREDERICK PAUL.....1885, 1886
HANES, GARLAND B.....1854
HANES, JAMES C.....1855
HANK, JOSIAH DICKINSON, JR.....1895
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HARDY, EDWIN S.....1859

Hardy, Francis X....1846
Hardy, James W....1837
Harrell, Bryant Eugene....1907
Harrell, Emmett E....1881, 1883
Harris, Turner Morehead....1907
Harrison, Burwell K....1840
Harrison, David Alexander....1907
Hawk, John Calvin....1891
Haynes, William Thomas Adams....1894
Hellweg, Edgar Davis....1907, 1908
Henry, John Bronaugh....1895
Hepburn, Norval T....1900, 1901
Hereford, William W....1841
Herndon, Benjamin Z....1842
Herndon, John Gilchrist....1889
Hill, Christopher D....1838
Hill, Frank Raymond....1898
Hill, William P....1860
Hilbert, Frederick William....1895, 1897
Hillsman, Marshall Ligon....1903
Hitt, Charles Wesley....1903
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Holstead, Richard B....1858
Hood, R. Horace....1893
Hough, Wilbur Shepherd....1903
Horsley, William A....1837
Howard, George A....1846
Howard, John....1844
Howell, James W....1883
Howison, Robert Cooke....1895
Hughlett, Aretas Mitchell....1891, 1894
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Humphreys, John T....1859
Hunt, Thomas E....1887
Hunter, Robert Tucker....1903

Ingram, Robert M....1846
Irby, Richard....1844
Irby, Walter....1858
Isbell, Thomas M....1836
Isbell, Robert S....1853

Jackson, Green A....1856
Jackson, James W....1849
Jackson, John S....1853
Jackson, Thomas L....1856
James, Alfred P....1906
James, Doctor M....1881

JAMES, EDWIN LELAND....1909
JARVIS, THOMAS J....1860
JOHNS, CLARENCE DURWARD....1908
JOHNSON, JOHN L....1859
JOHNSON, THOMAS C....1842
JOHNSON, WILLIAM PIERCE....1904
JONES, AMOS W....1839
JONES, EDWARD BUNKER....1898
JONES, GEORGE B....1841
JONES, HENRY F....1841
JONES, JOHN W....1859, 1894
JONES, JOSEPH C....1881
JONES, RICHARD W....1857
JONES, SAMUEL B....1841
JONES, THOMAS H....1841
JONES, THOMAS MADISON....1894
JONES, THOMAS RUSSELL....1905
JONES, TURNER M....1845
JONES, WILLIAM M....1860
JORDAN, ARTHUR MELVILLE....1907
JORDAN, J. WOODE....1899

KEENE, JAMES SPOTTSWOOD,....1908
KEENE, WILLIAM DOUGLASS....1892
KELLAM, WILLIAM FINNEY....1902
KENNEDY, HENRY HOFFMAN....1902
KERN, ALFRED ALLEN....1898
KERN, DAVID HENRY....1892, 1904
KERN, LEROY ESKRIDGE....1898
KIBLER, ALTON LEWIN....1904
KIBLER, THOMAS LATIMER....1904
KILBY, BRADFORD....1897
KILBY, BRUCE TYNES....1902
KILBY, CLINTON MAURY....1896
KILBY, JOHN R....1900
KIRKPATRICK, JAMES....1854
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LANCASTER, RICHARD VENABLE....1909
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Lear, J. Merritt....1900, 1902
Leigh, Hezekiah G., Jr....1851
Leigh, Joseph E....1857
Leigh, Richard Eugene....1895
Leitch, Langhorne....1886
Licklider, Albert Harp....1897
Ligon, Woodson L....1840
Lipscomb, Herbert Cannon....1901, 1902
Lipscomb, Walter Pierce....1906
Litchfield, George Vernon, Jr....1897
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Lockett, Benjamin F....1846
Lockett, Henry F....1838
Lockett, Thomas J....1846
Lomax, Lucian H....1842
Lomax, Tennent....1840
Long, John S....1851
Luck, Thomas Stuart....1909
Lyon, D., Jr....1862
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Mallory, Alexander....1858
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Mapp, John Edwin Brooks....1905
Mangum, Adolphus W....1854
Mann, Alfred T....1836
Martin, Alvah Howard, Jr....1909
Martin, James Carson, Jr....1888
Massie, Thomas E....1843
Massie, Waller....1843
Massenburg, Archibald C....1854
Mast, Jacob N....1906
Mauzy, John Plunkett....1882
McAdin, R. H....1900
McCartney, James E....1897
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McCormick, John N....1883
McCulloch, James E....1898
McGruder, George W....1854
McMath, Olin Lecato....1904
McNeal, Joseph Roscoe....1905
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McTyeire, Holland N....1844
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MOSES, PETER A....1855
MOYLER, HARRY LEE....1908
MULLEN, FRANCIS N....1837
MULLEN, JAMES....1896
MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO....1889, 1890, 1891
MURPHY, GEORGE WISHART, JR....1907

NETTLES, BOLIVAR CLARKE....1892
NEWBILL, FRANK GUY....1894
NEWMAN, HAROLD HASTINGS....1909
NEWMAN, WILBUR LAUCK....1900
NEWSOM, THOMAS DAVID....1883
NEVILLE, GEORGE LEMUEL, JR....1898, 1899
NEVILLE, JOSEPH HUGH....1901
NOLLEY, GEORGE MERRITT....1874
NUNNALLY, ARTHUR VALENTINE....1898

ODELL, EDSON K....1899
OGBURN, BENJAMIN W....1852
OGDEN, JOHN F....1852
O'HANLON, JAMES....1851
OLD, WALTER RALEIGH....1891
OLD, WILLIAM LEVI....1890
ORGAINE, JOHN A....1838
OVERBY, THOMAS J....1859

PALMER, HORACE JR....1852
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PALMER, REUBEN....1851
PAGE, JAMES MORRIS....1885
PAGE, THOMAS W....1889
PARHAM, D'ARCY PAUL....1891

Parham, Edwin E. 1850
Parham, Richard S. 1844
Patton, Lindsay J. 1887
Peake, James Frederick 1902
Peay, James H. 1860
Peed, Mansfield 1878
Peete, R. S. F. 1849
Peerman, E. L. 1900
Pegus, Rufus R. 1852
Pemberton, Henry Russell 1887
Penn, J. E. 1869
Person, Willie M. 1844
Peterson, Marshall Ruth 1890
Pettit, Paul 1888
Pfeiffer, H. C. 1900
Phelps, Claudius G. 1858
Phelps, Thomas Hammond 1902
Phelps, William Richard 1908
Philpots, Alfonso Curran 1908
Pierce, James L. 1840
Pilcher, George 1892
Poindexter, Eldridge Watts 1902
Poindexter, John Samuel 1896, 1898
Porter, James Temple 1895
Potts, Edgar Allen 1882
Potts, Thomas Nerson 1882
Powell, James Golsend 1905
Powell, Richard Addison 1903
Powell, Richard H. 1843
Prettyman, William Forrest 1903, 1904
Procter, James D. 1853
Procter, Robert William 1909
Pugh, Robert Beale 1902
Puryear, Bennett 1847

Ragland, Charles Dabney 1889
Randolph, Vivien Peyton 1908
Rawlings, Eugene Hubbard 1885
Ray, Alfred Chambers 1893
Ray, George Henry, Jr. 1891
Ray, Scott 1892
Redd, John W. 1875
Reese, Jos. T. 1842
Rice, M. Page 1878
Richardson, John Seldon 1890
Riddick, John Henry, Jr. 1890
Ridgeway, Frank Townsend 1909
Riley, Earl 1901
Rives, John F. 1843

RIVES, LEONIDAS O.....1854
RHODES, CLARENCE ADAIR.....1903
ROBBINS, WILLIAM McK.....1851
ROBERTSON, JOHN CALLOWAY.....1907
ROBERTSON, JOHN HENRY.....1896
ROBERTSON, N. H.....1896
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RUSSELL, GEORGE W.....1893
RUSSELL, JAMES HENDRICK.....1904
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SANFORD, WILLIAM F.....1837
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SAUNDERS, SAMUEL D.....1842
SAUNDERS, WILLIAM BOULDIN.....1901
SAWYER, JOHN GRANBERY.....1907
SCOTT, BENJAMIN I.....1860
SCOTT, NEIL COURTICE.....1897
SCOTT, SAMUEL B.....1841
SEBRELL, JAMES E.....1853
SEBRELL, WILBUR F.....1878, 1879
SHACKFORD, JOHN W.....1900
SHACKLEFORD, MUSCOE LIVINGSTON.....1886
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SHAY, WILLIAM H.....1854
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SHEPPE, ROBERT HENRY.....1889, 1899
SHERMAN, HOMER HENKLE.....1893
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Smith, William Waugh....1871
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Smithey, Royall Bascom....1876
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Smithwick, William Robert....1892
Southall, Ashton C....1899
Stanley, Marcellus....1841
Starr, Ernest Lorraine....1907
Starr, William G....1859
Starke, Samuel Clayton....1890, 1891
Steger, Stewart Archie....1905
Stephenson, Henry Augustus....1906
Stewart, Theophilus....1837
Strickler, Howard Montgomery, Jr....1890
Stuart, Charles B....1845
Stuart, Harry Lee....1885
Styron, O. M....1861
Swanson, Claude Augustus....1885
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Sutton, Joseph....1842
Sydenstricker, Hubert....1898

Taylor, Felix H. G....1843
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Taylor, William Anthony....1908
Terrell, John Lawrence....1894
Terrell, Joseph C....1881
Thackston, Thomas C....1854
Thomas, James R....1838
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Thrasher, Henry Wood....1906
Thrasher, Paul McNeal....1906
Thrift, Charles Tinsley....1902
Thrower, Christopher....1859
Thurman, Richard W....1853
Tillett, John....1837
Tillett, Wilbur F....1878, 1880
Tooke, Furney G....1852
Tomlin, Robert W....1881
Tucker, John R....1899, 1900
Turner, Hiram Featherstun....1908

TURNER, SAMUEL DAVID....1886
TURNER, STEPHEN HENLEY....1894
TURNER, WALTER LEE....1890
TUTTLE, CLAYTON ORLANDO....1902
TYLER, BARRETT PRETTYMAN....1902
TYLER, GEORGE THOMAS, JR....1896, 1897
TYLER, SAMUEL R....1899

VADEN, WESLEY CARROLL....1890
VENABLE, PITTMAN R....1858
VICKERS, J. C....1900

WADDILL, NATHAN R....1848
WALKER, JOHN C....1843
WALKER, J. HENLEY....1899
WALKER, JAMES T....1898
WAMSLEY, JOHN ELLIOTT....1894
WARE, JOHN NOTTINGHAM....1901
WARREN, GEORGE WILLIAM, JR....1890
WATERS, BASIL W....1881
WATTS, CHARLES WESLEY....1896
WATTS, J. W....1861
WATTS, STEPHEN HURT....1896
WEBB, ROBERT THOMAS, JR....1891
WESCOTT, NATHANIEL POWELL....1902, 1903
WHEARY, W. A....1900
WHISNER, ALLAN H....1895
WHITE, LUTHER WESLEY, JR....1907
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WHITE, THEODORE HARRIS....1884
WHITE, W. W....1861
WHITESELL, WILLIAM J....1893
WHITMORE, OTHO MARVIN....1903, 1904
WIGHTMAN, JAMES W....1838
WILLIAMS, CHARLES ERNEST....1904
WILLIAMS, CHARLES E....1848
WILLIAMS, JOHN....1852
WILLIAMS, JOHN B....1857
WILLIAMS, HENRY H....1852
WILLIAMS, OLIVER P....1841
WILLIAMS, PATRICK HENRY....1896
WILLIAMS, W. S....1862
WILLIAMSON, JAMES J....1837
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WINFREE, PEYTON BROWN....1888
WINFIELD, ROBERT H....1850
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Wise, Boyd Ashby....1897, 1899
Woodhouse, Edward James....1903
Woodward, Frank C....1873
Wright, Ernest Linwood....1894
Wright, Luther....1859
Wright, Sidney B....1883, 1886
Wright, S. O....1900
Wunder, Charles Newman....1906
Wyatt, Richard O....1858
Wyche, George E....1842
Wynne, A. L....1861
Yancey, Charles Leyton....1908
Young, Charles Henry....1901
Young, Thaddeus L. H....1854
Young, William Walter....1909

Zimmerman, Joshua Soule....1892

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